

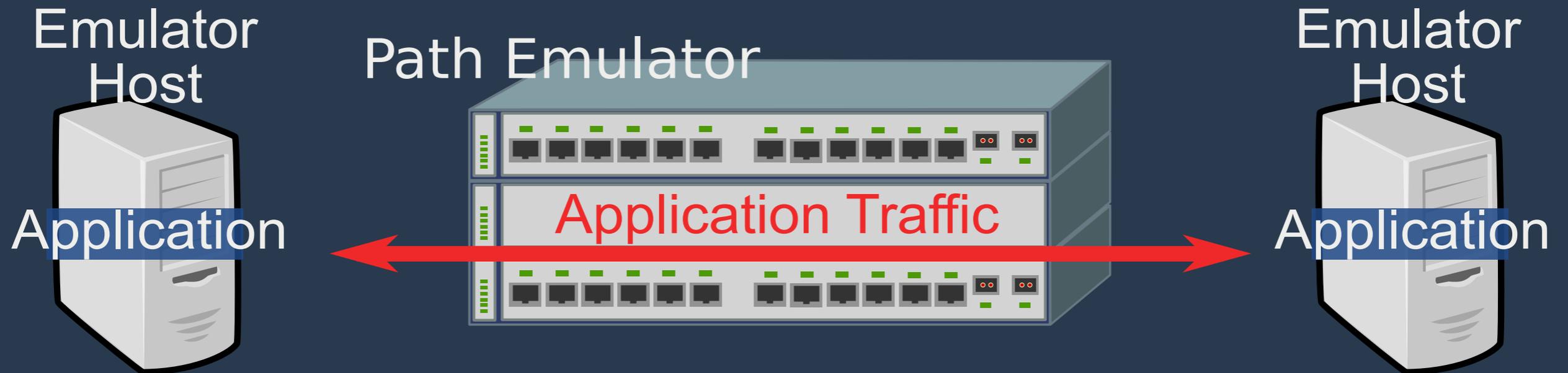
# The Flexlab Approach To Realistic Evaluation of Networked Systems

Robert Ricci, Jonathon Duerig,  
Pramod Sanaga, Daniel Gebhardt, Mike Hibler,  
Kevin Atkinson, Junxing Zhang, Sneha Kasera, and  
Jay Lepreau

NSDI 2007  
April 12, Cambridge, MA

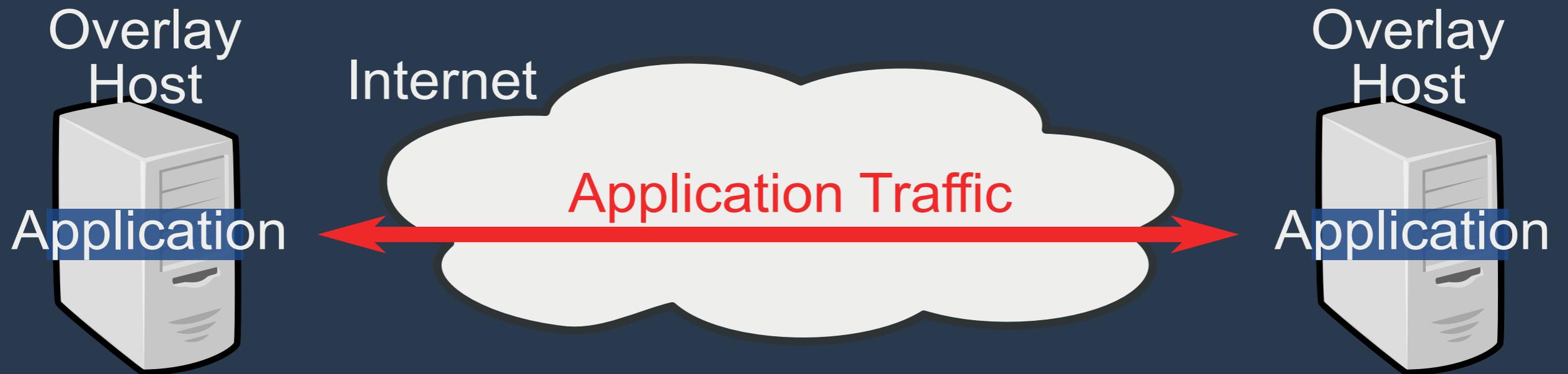


# Emulators



- Examples: ModelNet and Emulab
- The Good: Control, repeatability, wide variety of network conditions
- The Bad: Artificial network conditions

# Overlay Testbeds

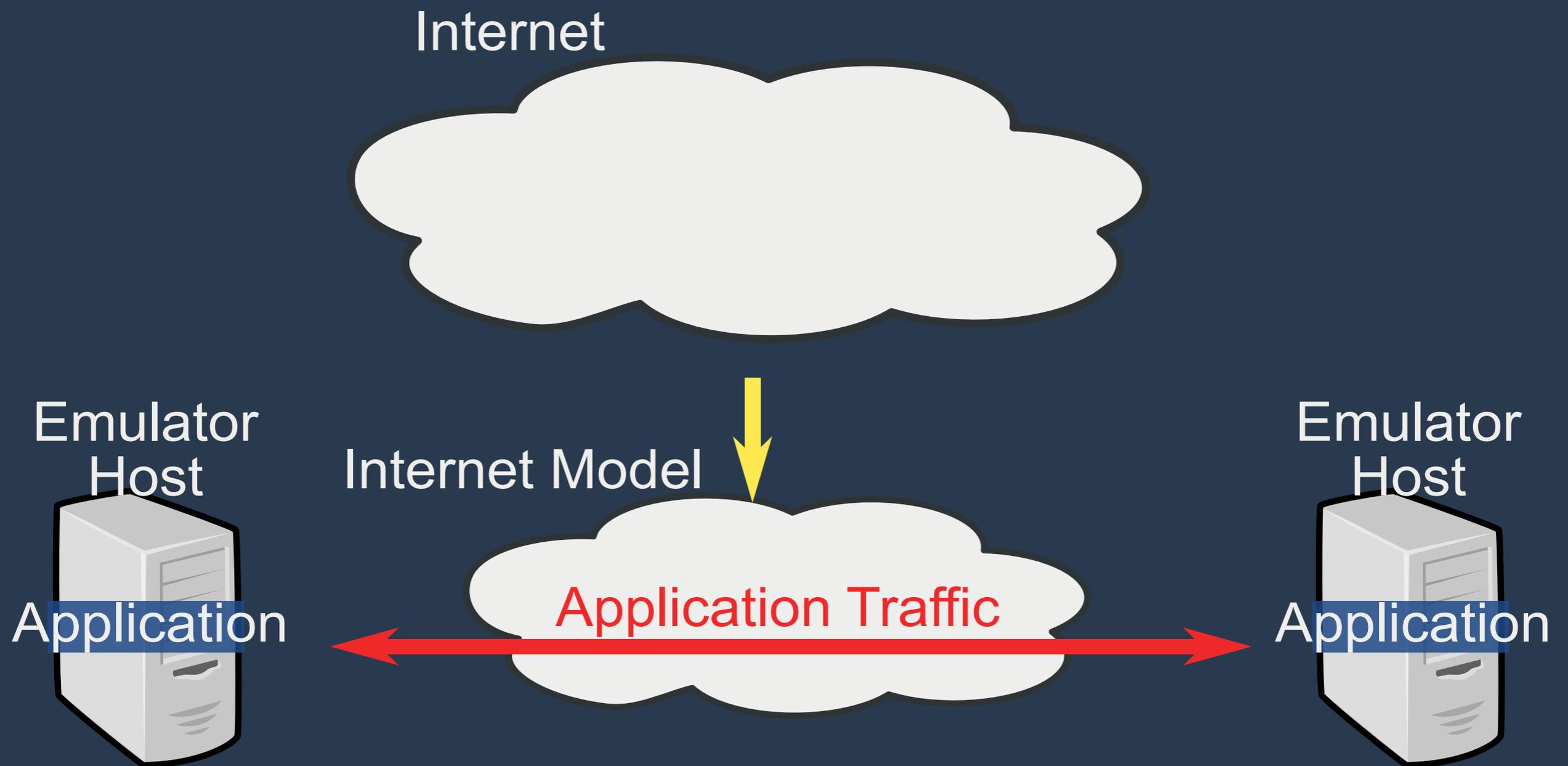


- Examples: RON and PlanetLab
- The Good: Real network conditions, deployment platform
- The Bad: Overloaded, few privileged operations, poor repeatability, hard to develop/debug on

# Evaluating Networked Systems: Flexlab

# Goal: Real Internet within Emulator

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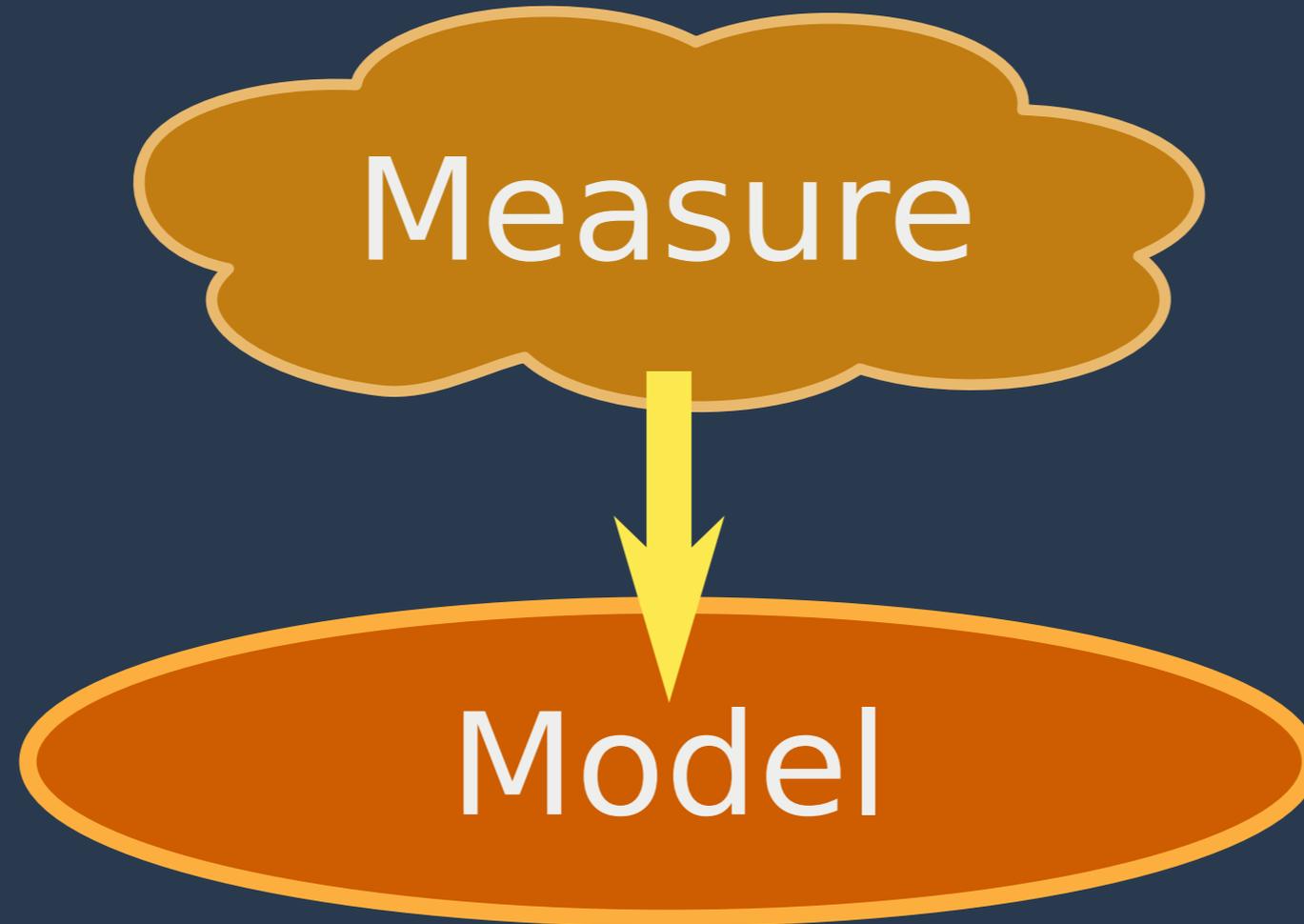
# The Flexlab Approach

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Measure

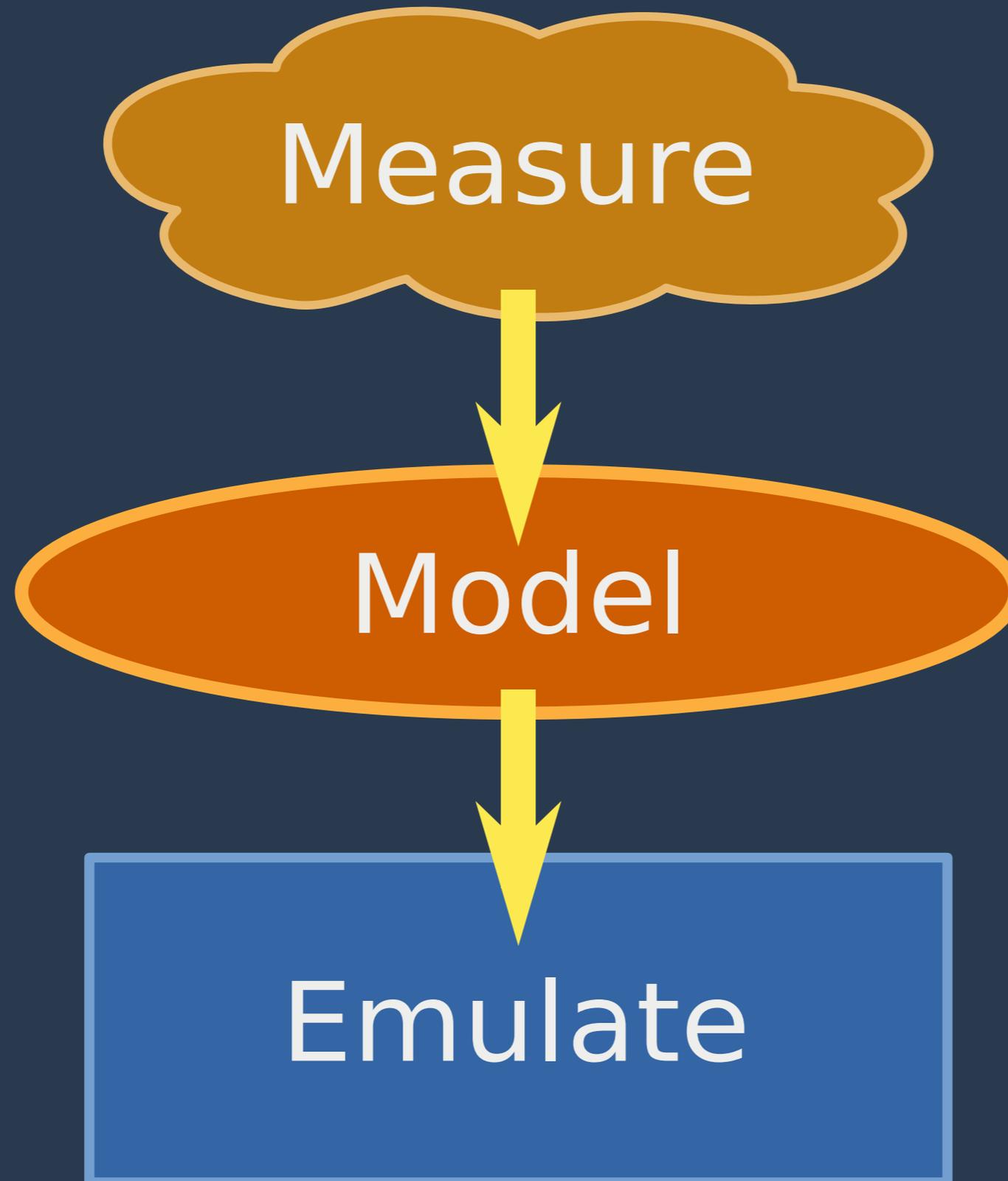
# The Flexlab Approach

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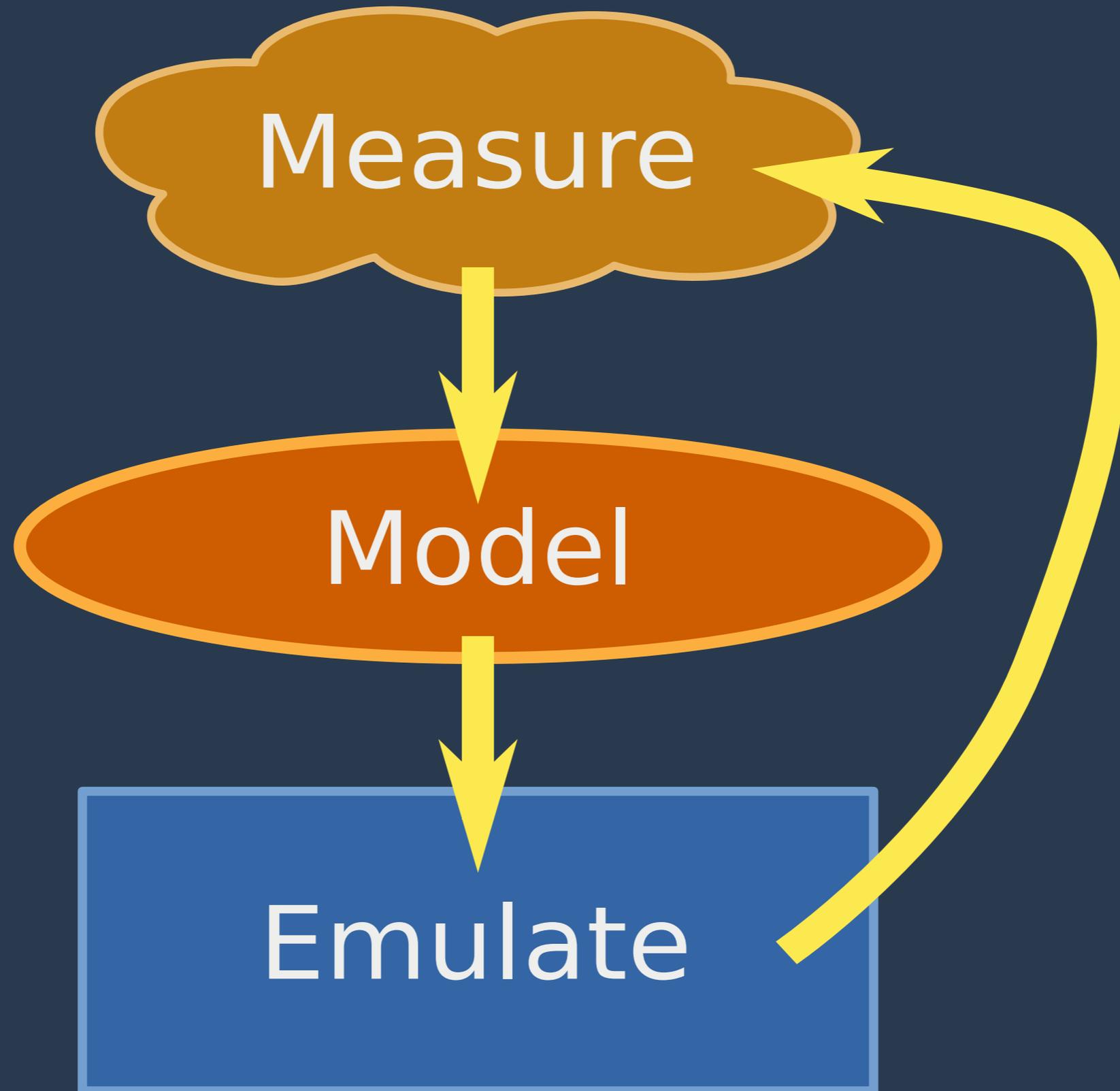
# The Flexlab Approach

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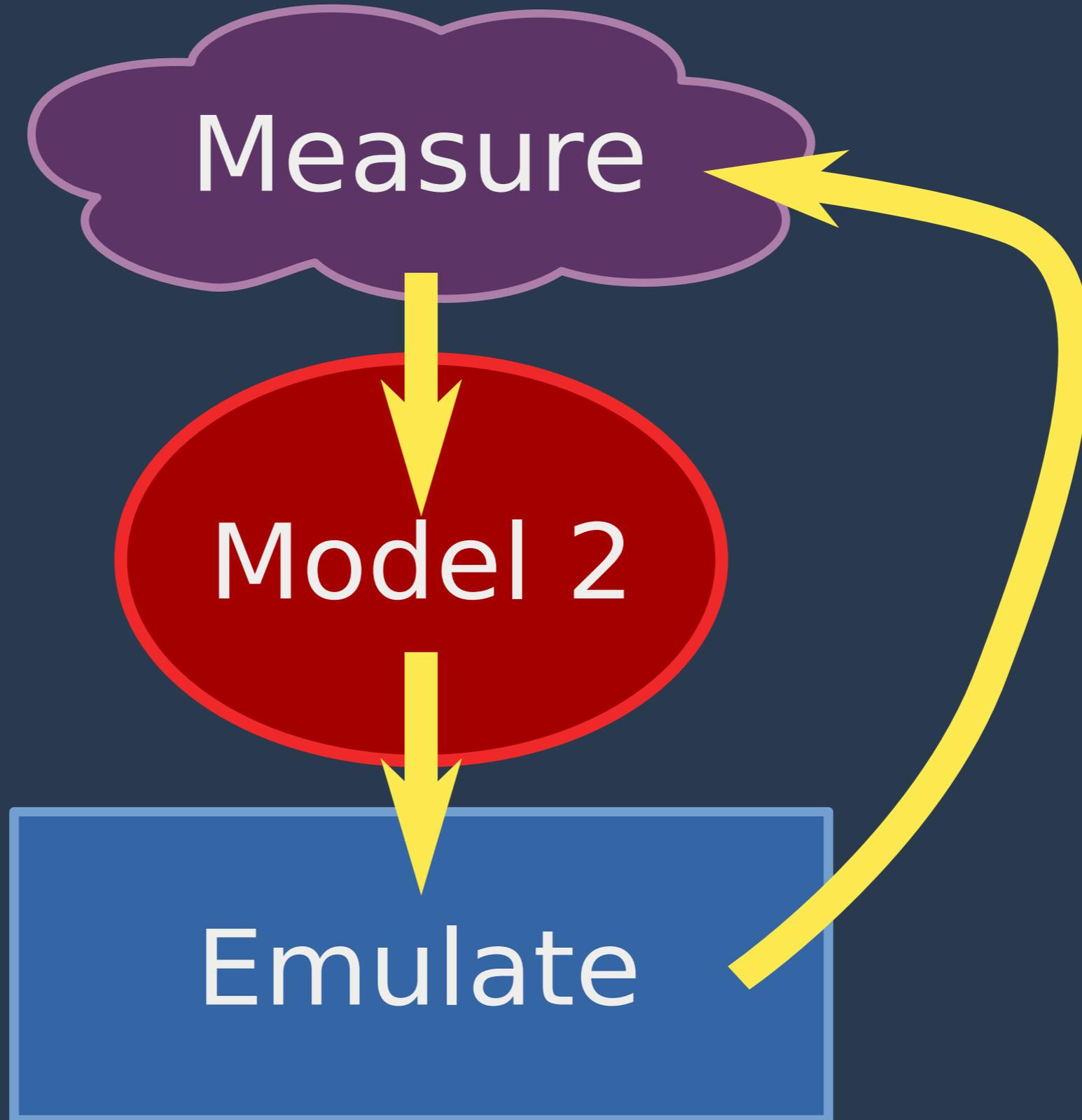
# The Flexlab Approach

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# The Flexlab Approach

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# Key Points

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- Software framework for pluggable network models
- Application behavior can drive measurements & model in real-time
- Application-Centric Internet Modeling
  - High fidelity measurement/emulation technique
  - Includes new techniques for ABW measurement

# More in the Paper

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- Flexible network measurement system
- Network stationarity results
- Two straightforward network models
- Shared bottleneck analysis
- PlanetLab scheduling delay measurements

# Flexlab Architecture

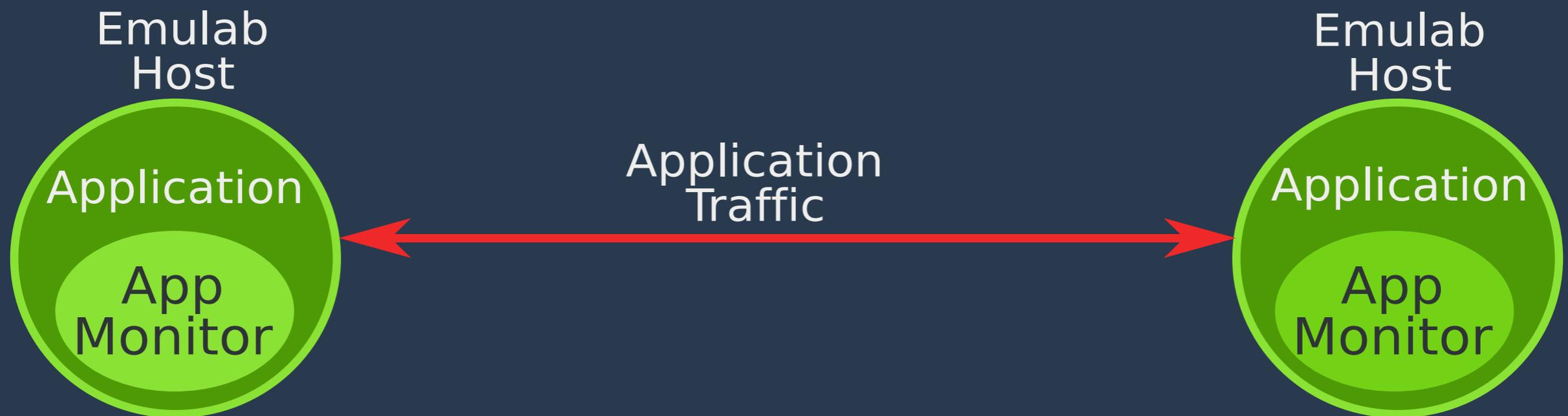
# Flexlab: Application

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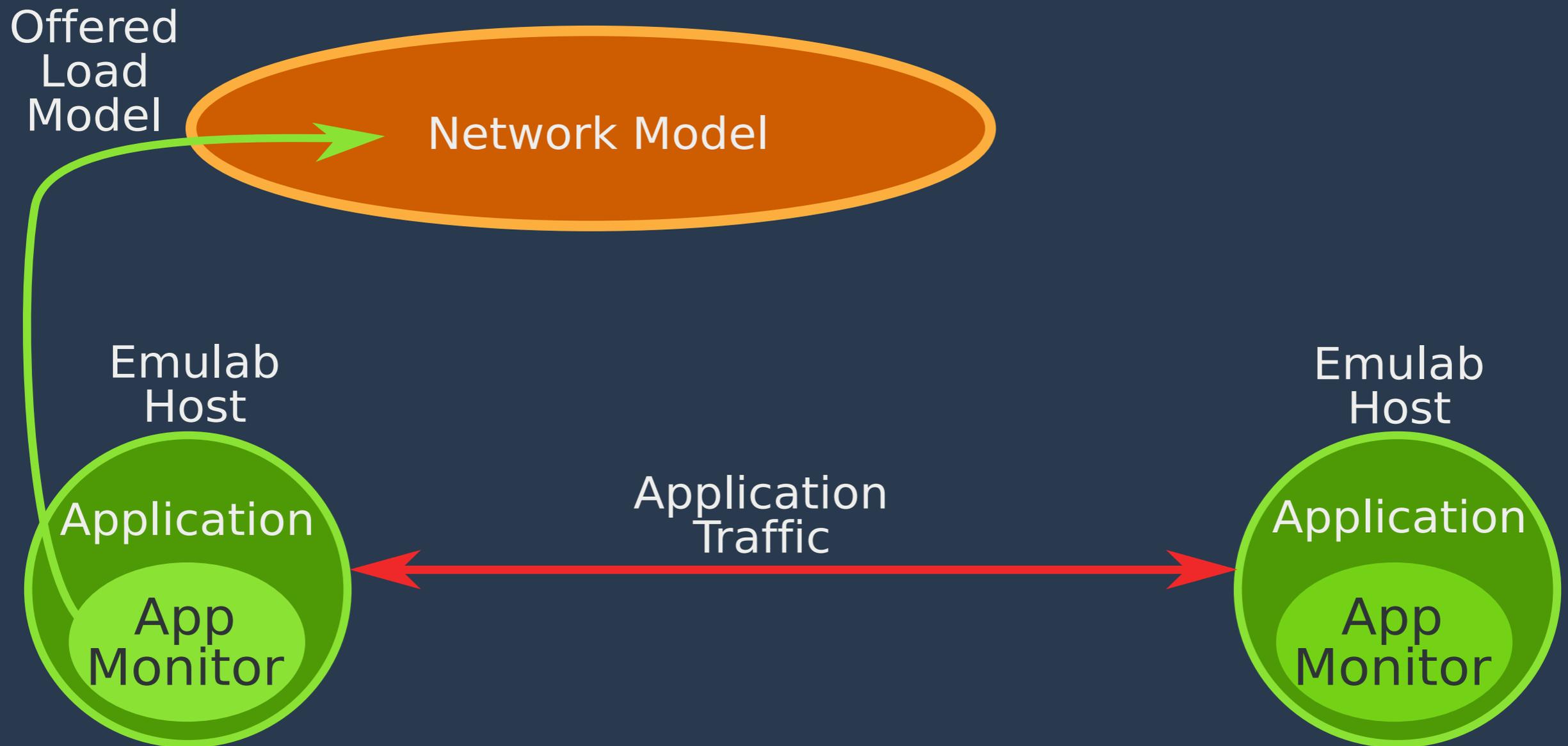


# Flexlab: Application Monitor

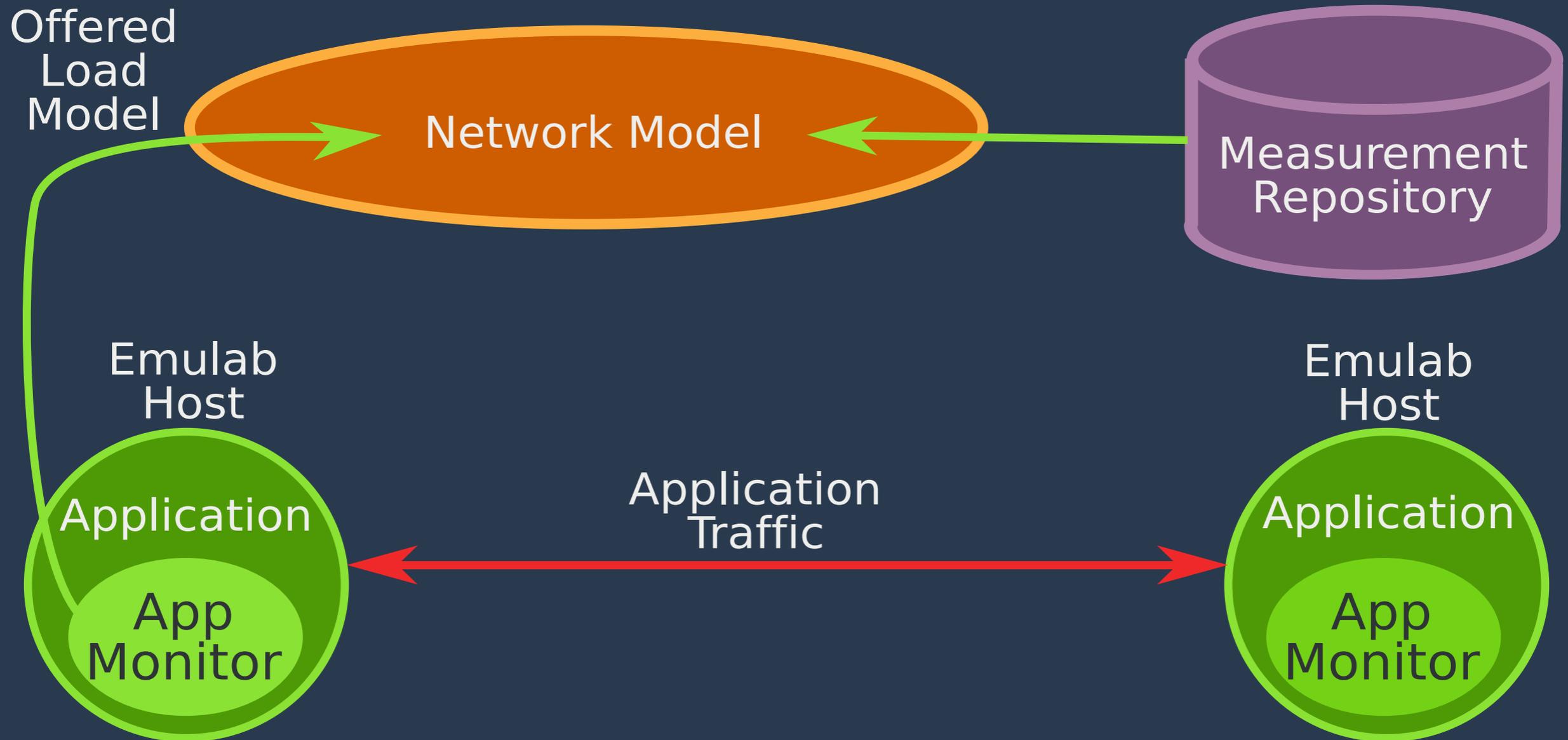
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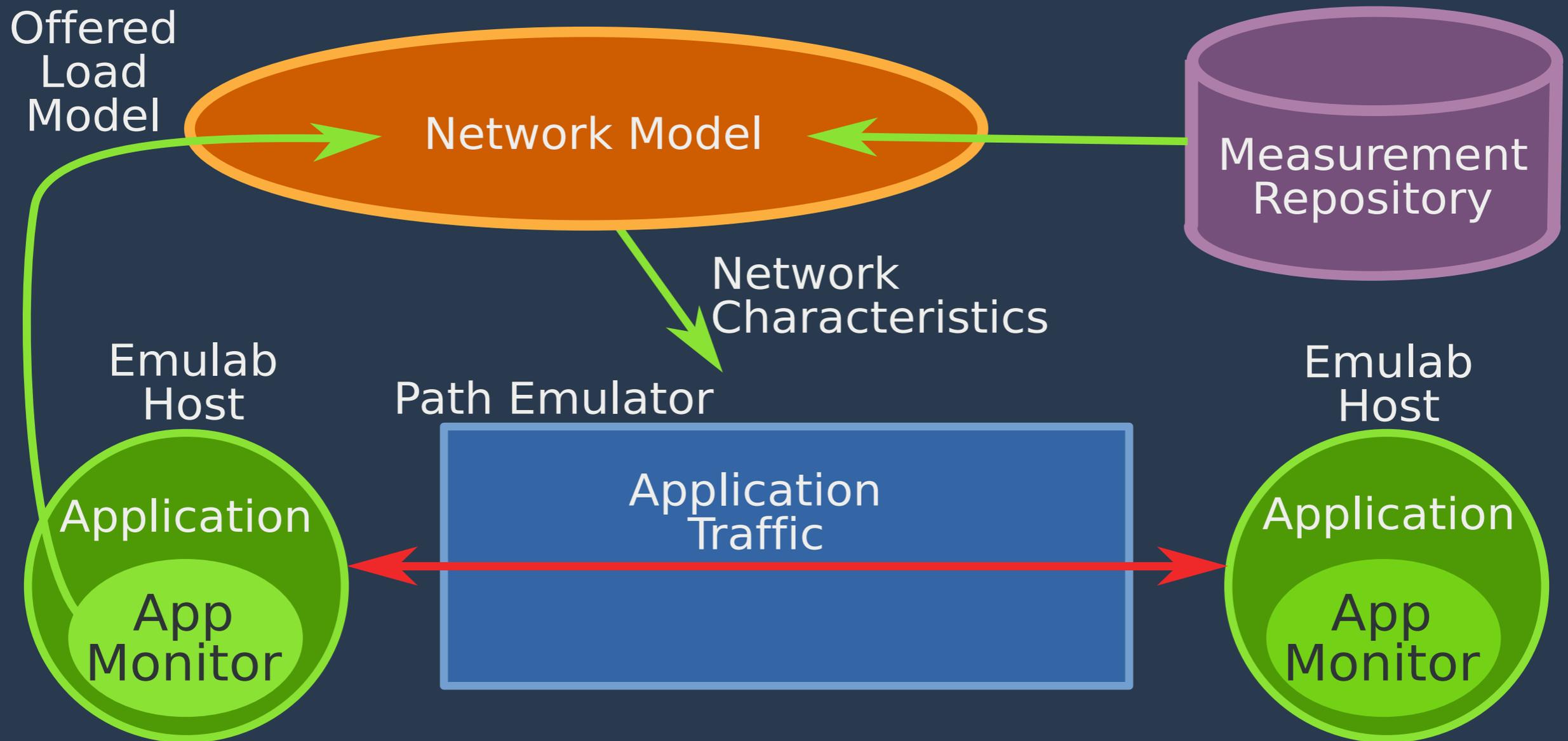
# Flexlab: Network Model



# Flexlab: Measurement Repo.

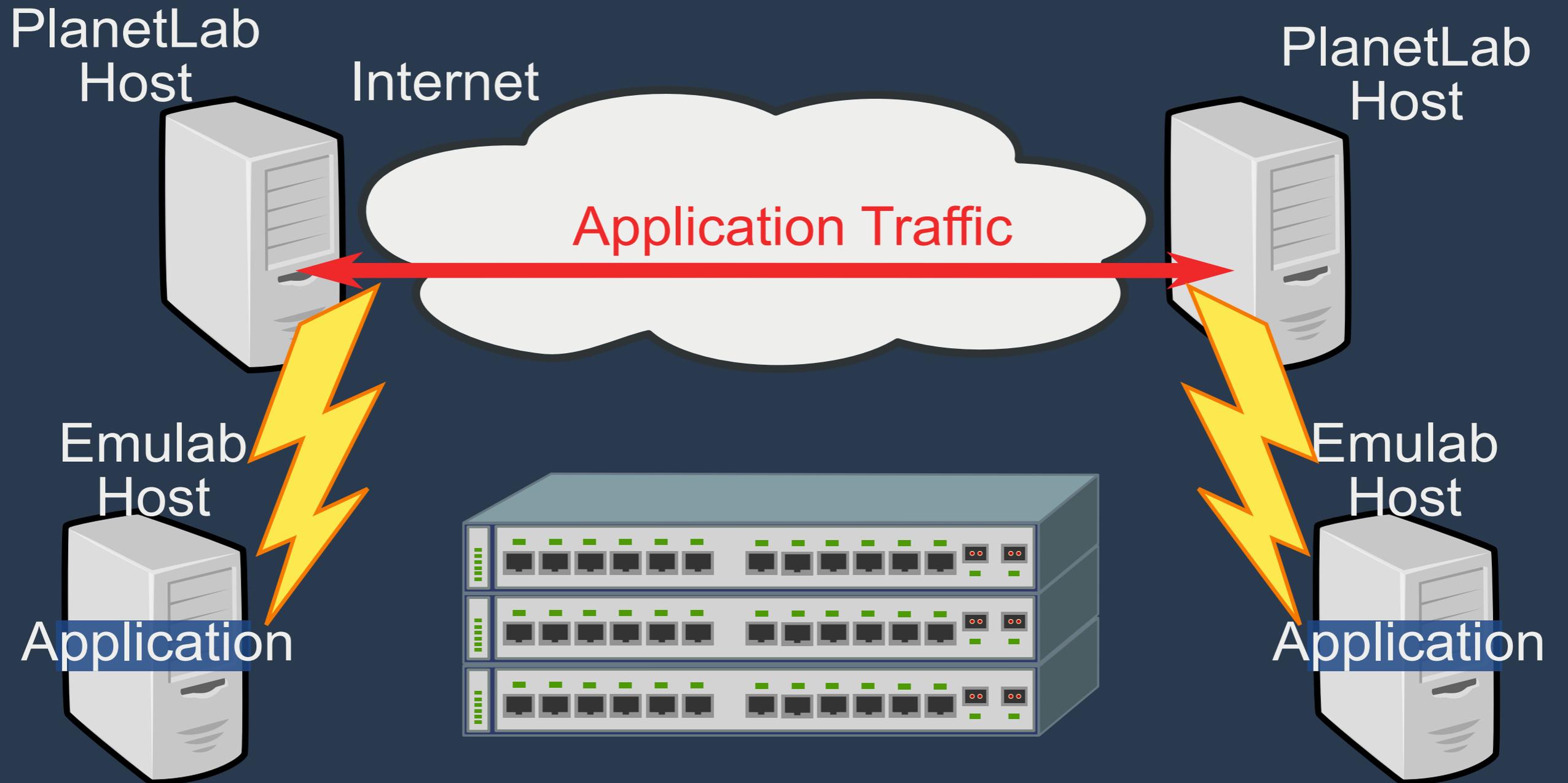


# Flexlab: Path Emulator

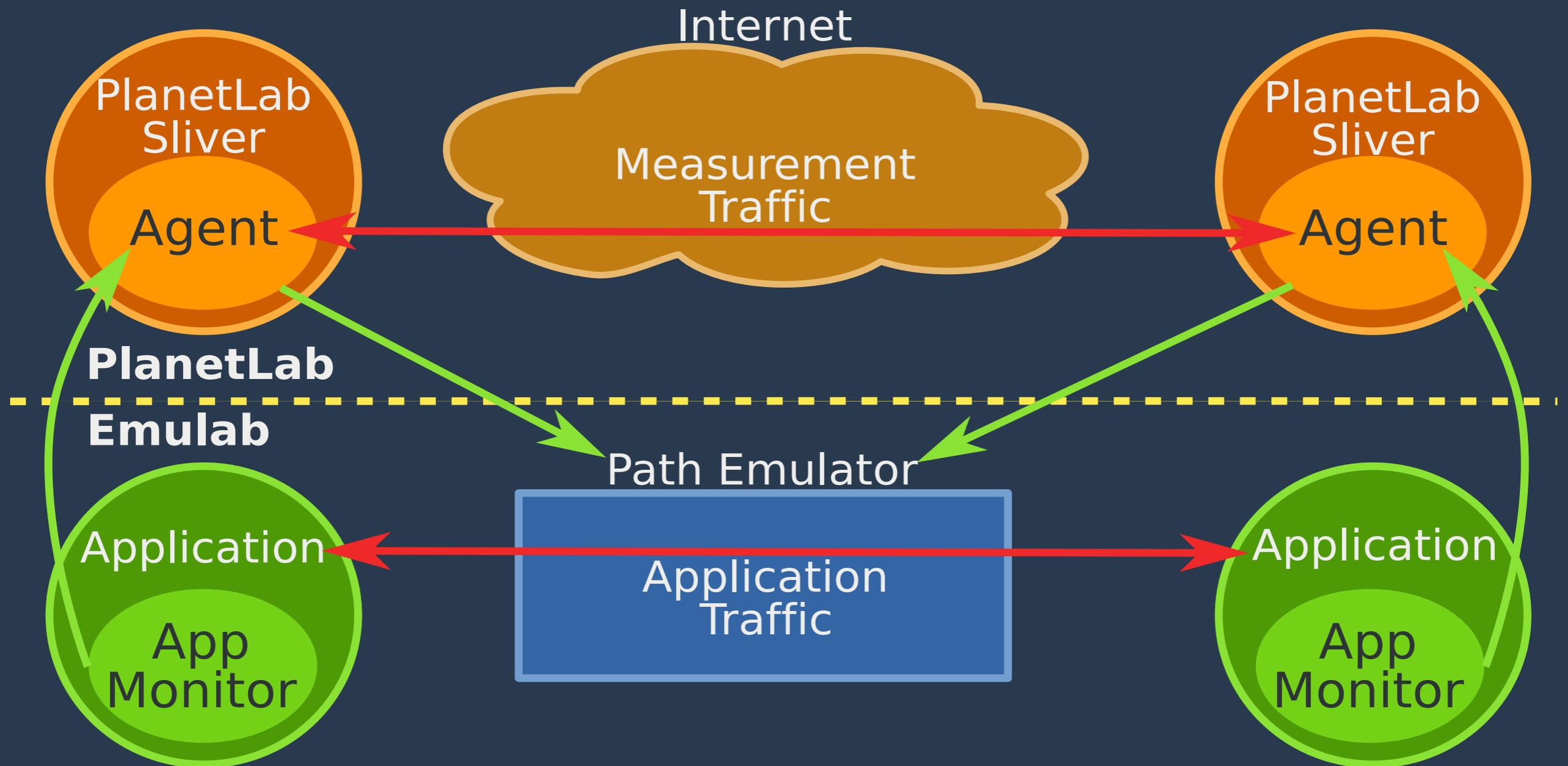


ACIM:  
Application-Centric Internet  
Modeling

# Imagine Ideal Fidelity



# ACIM Architecture

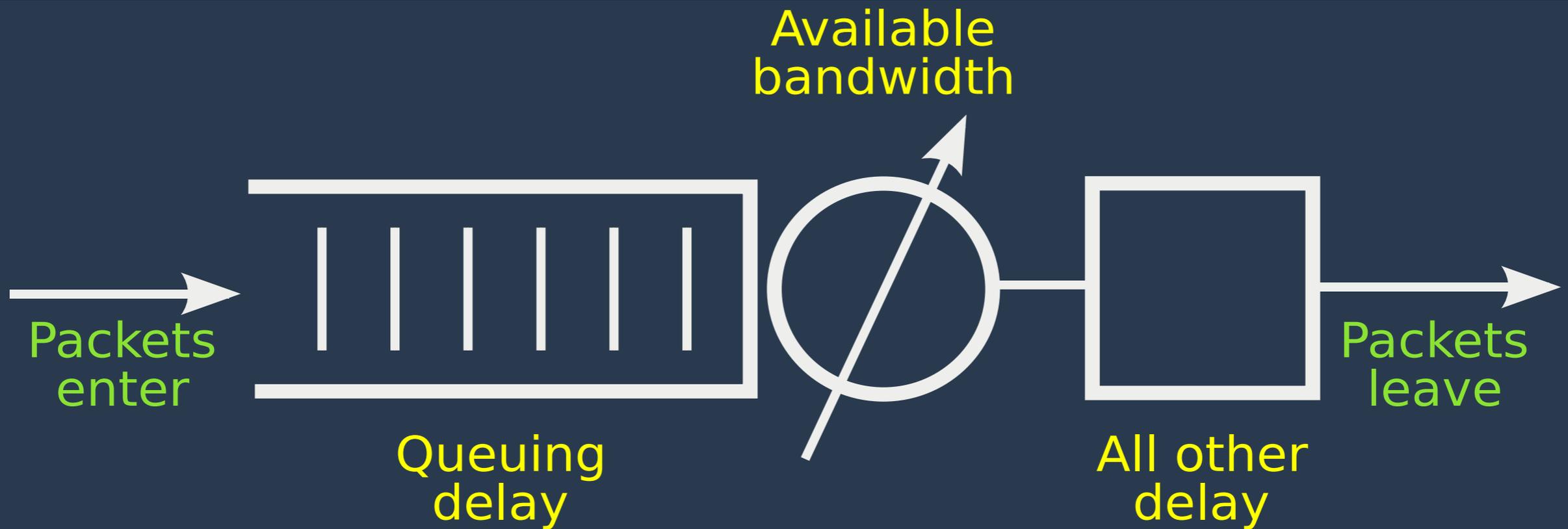


# ACIM Design Challenges

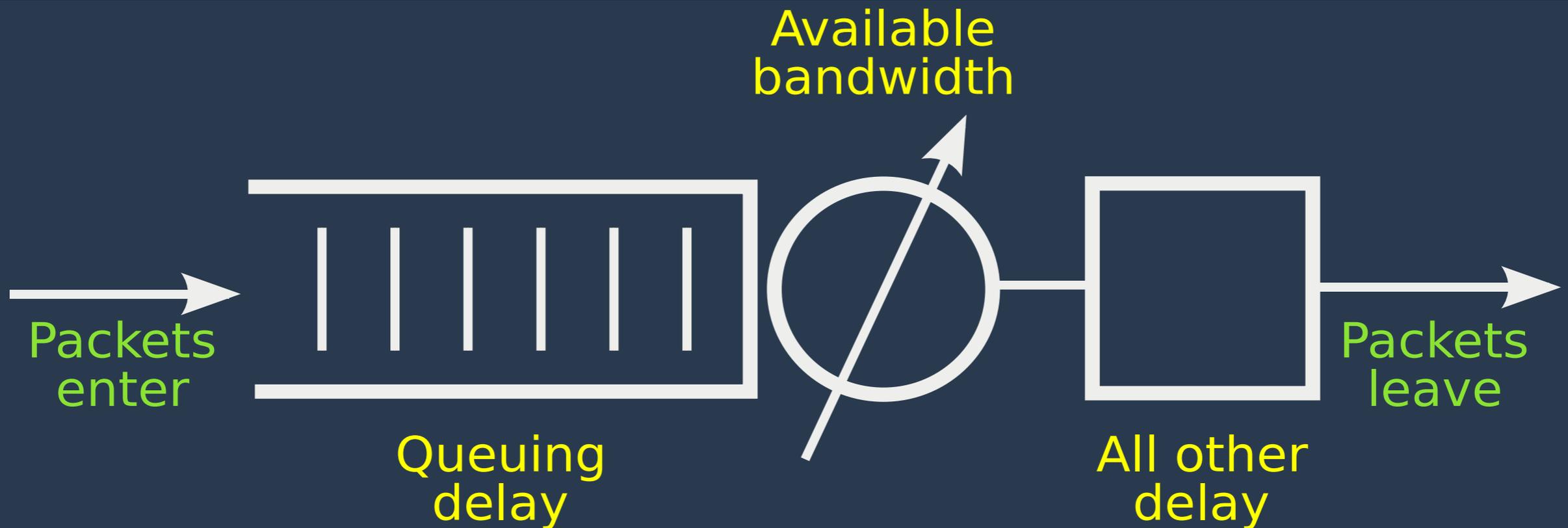
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- Determining when to drop packets
- Finding relationship between throughput and ABW
- Extension to UDP
- CPU starvation on PlanetLab
  - Host artifacts in throughput
  - Packet loss in libpcap

# ACIM Path Emulator Parameters

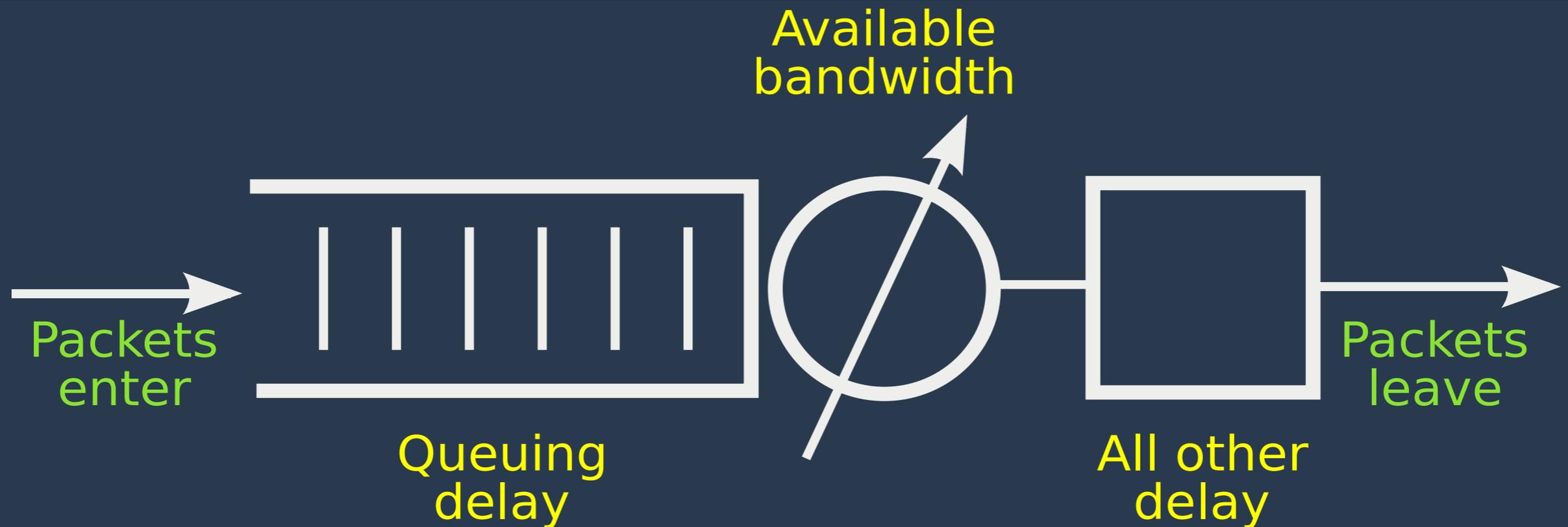


# All Other Delay



- Base RTT: Smallest RTT seen recently [Vegas 95]
- Packets saw little or no queueing delay

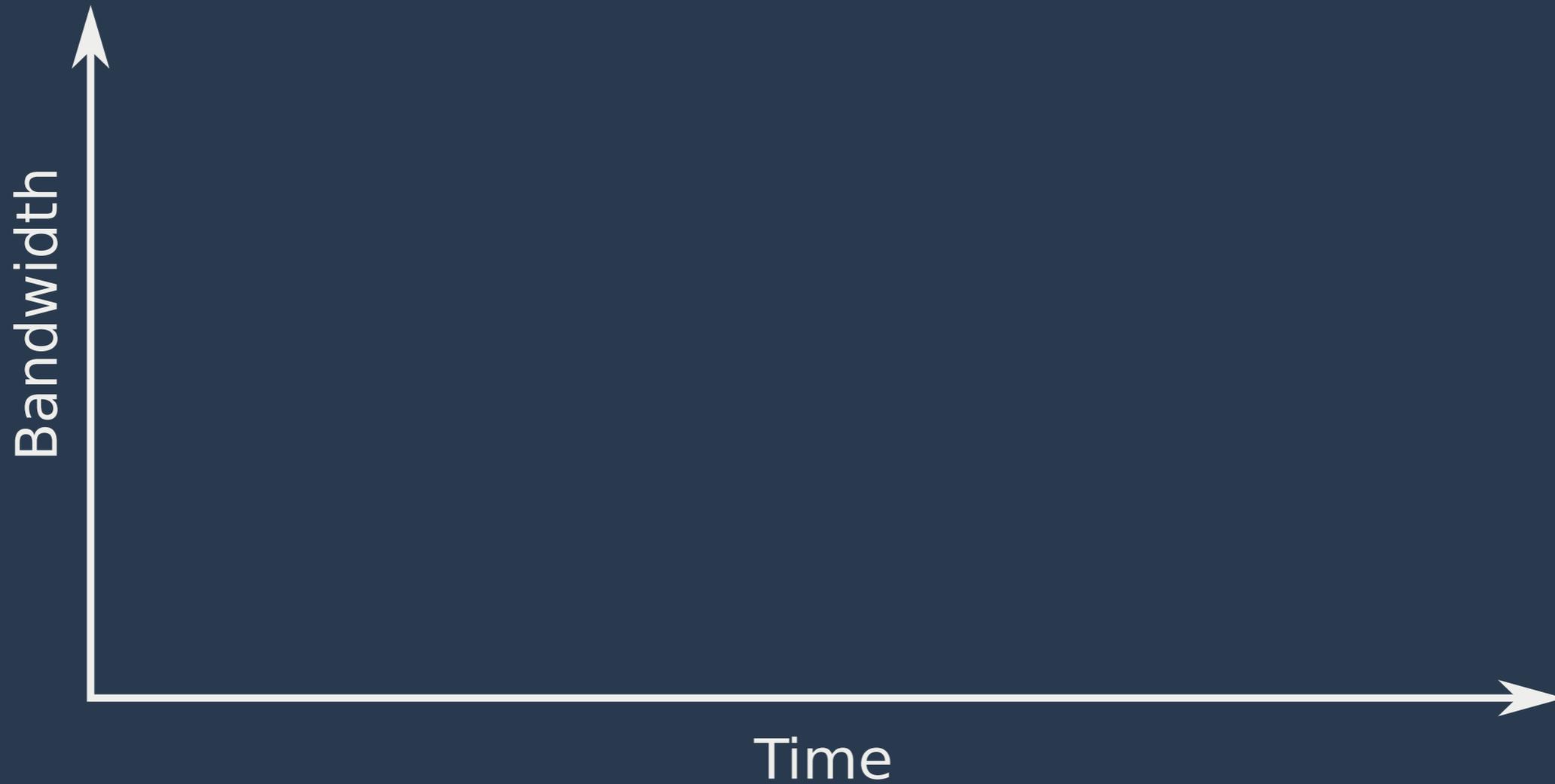
# Packet Loss



- Caused by full queue at bottleneck link
  - Difficult to measure directly
- So measure queue length in time:  
Max recent RTT - Base RTT

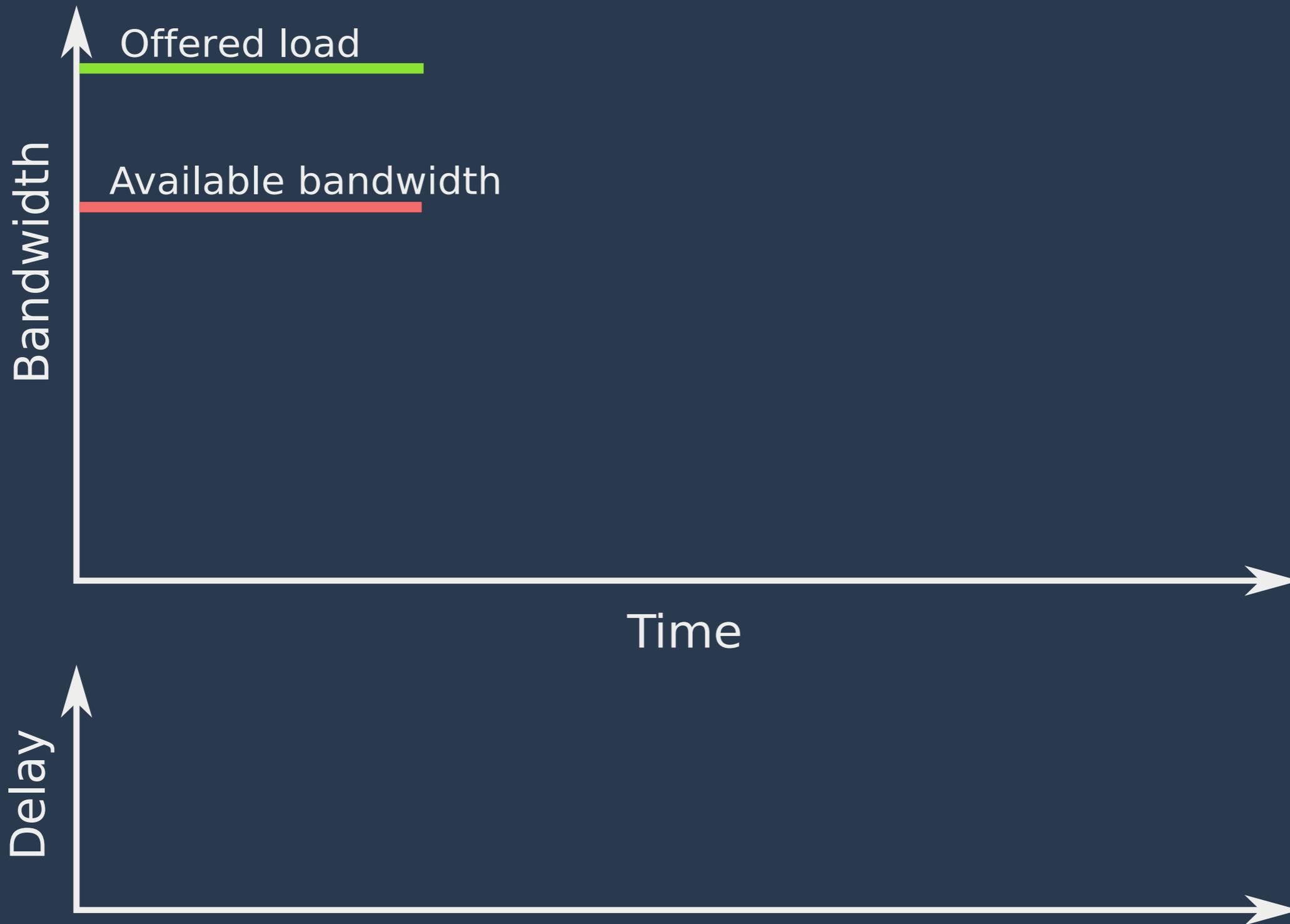
# Throughput and ABW

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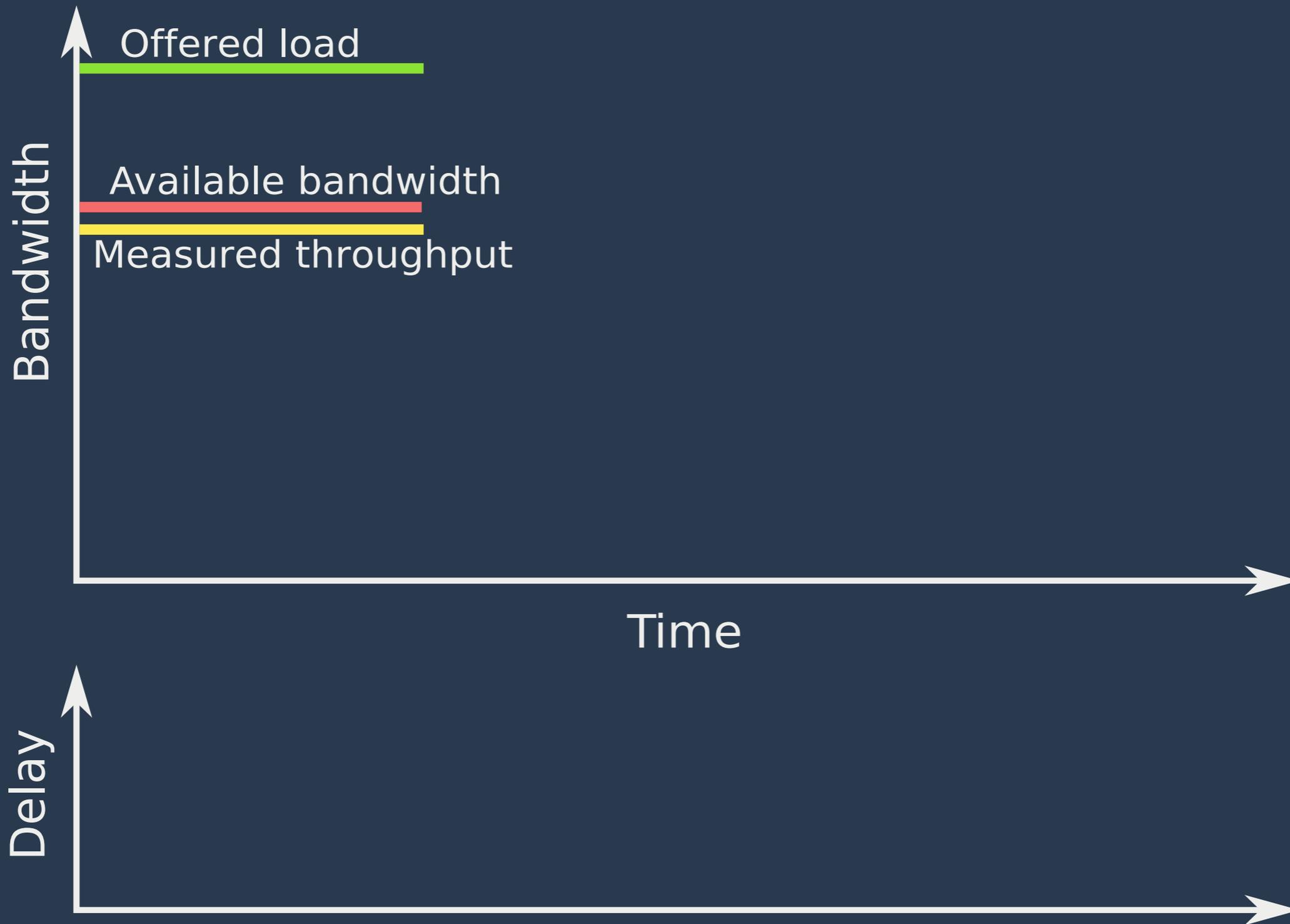


# Throughput and ABW

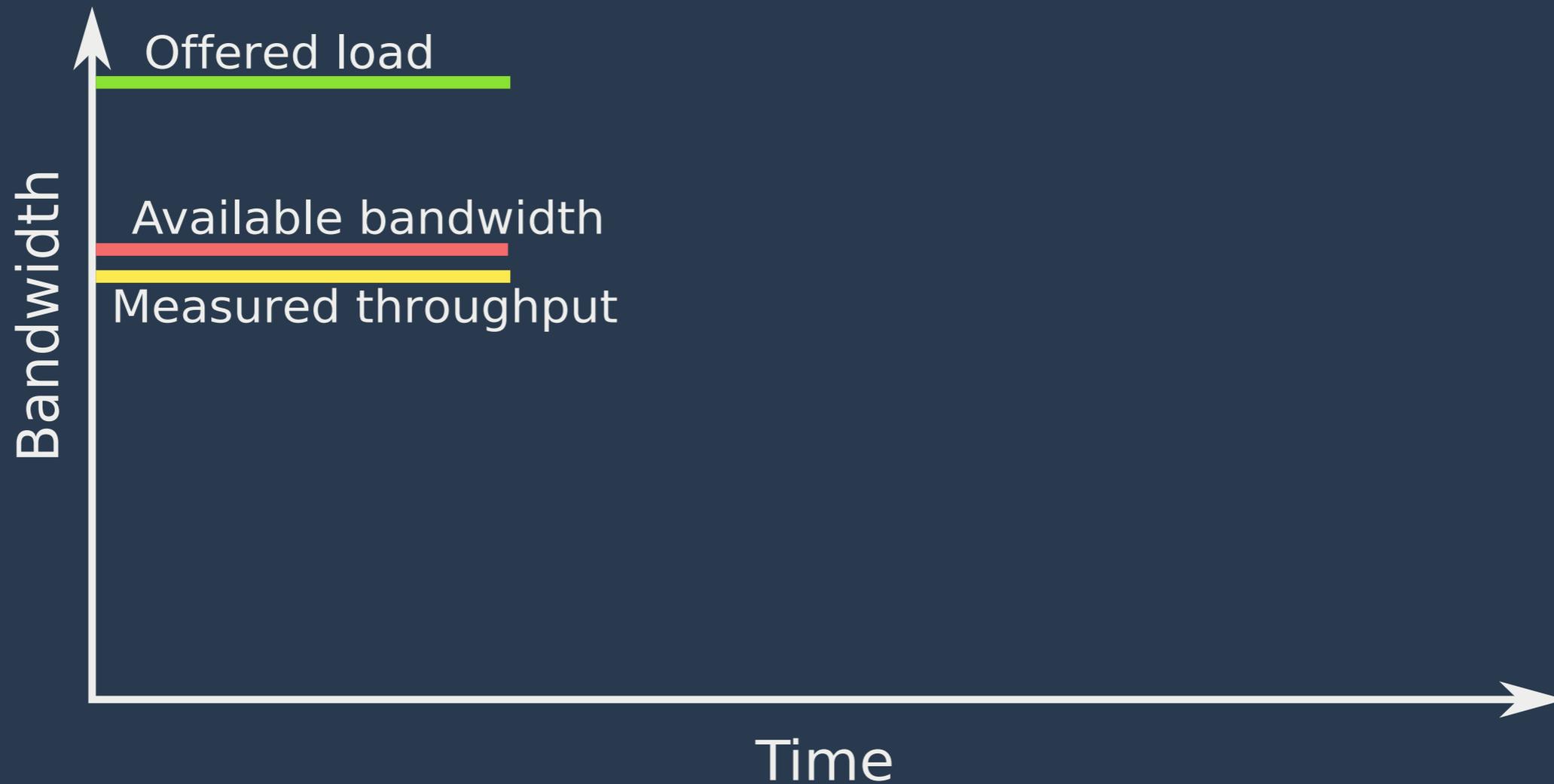
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# Throughput and ABW



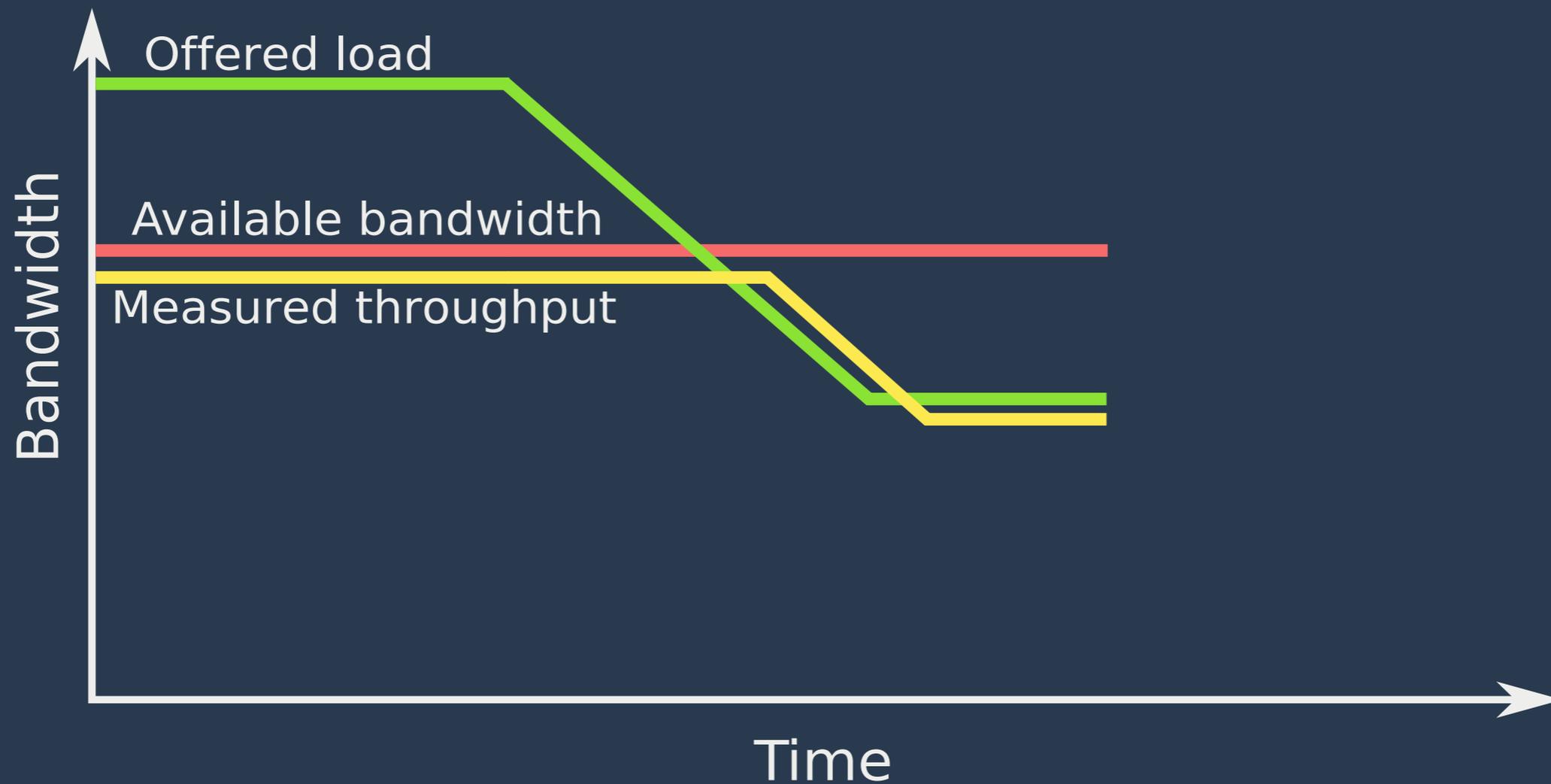
# Throughput and ABW



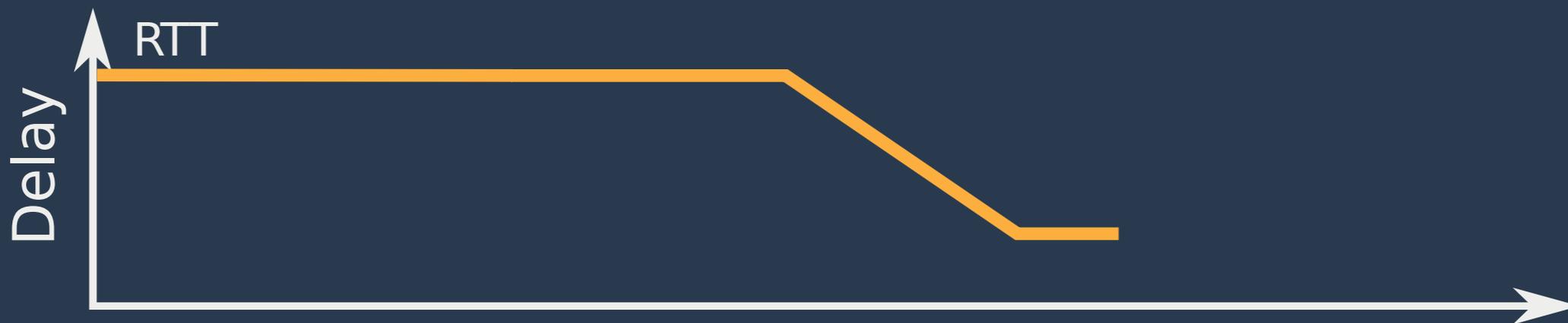
# Throughput and ABW



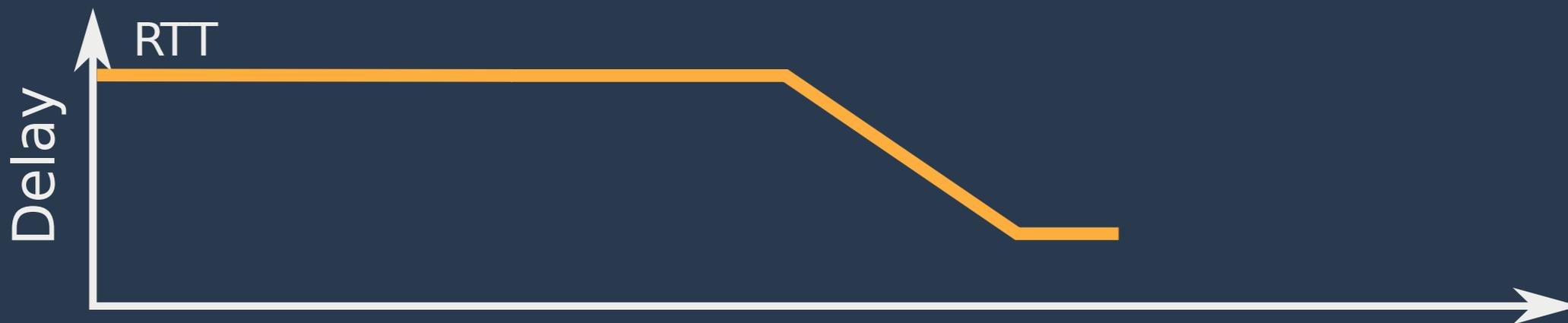
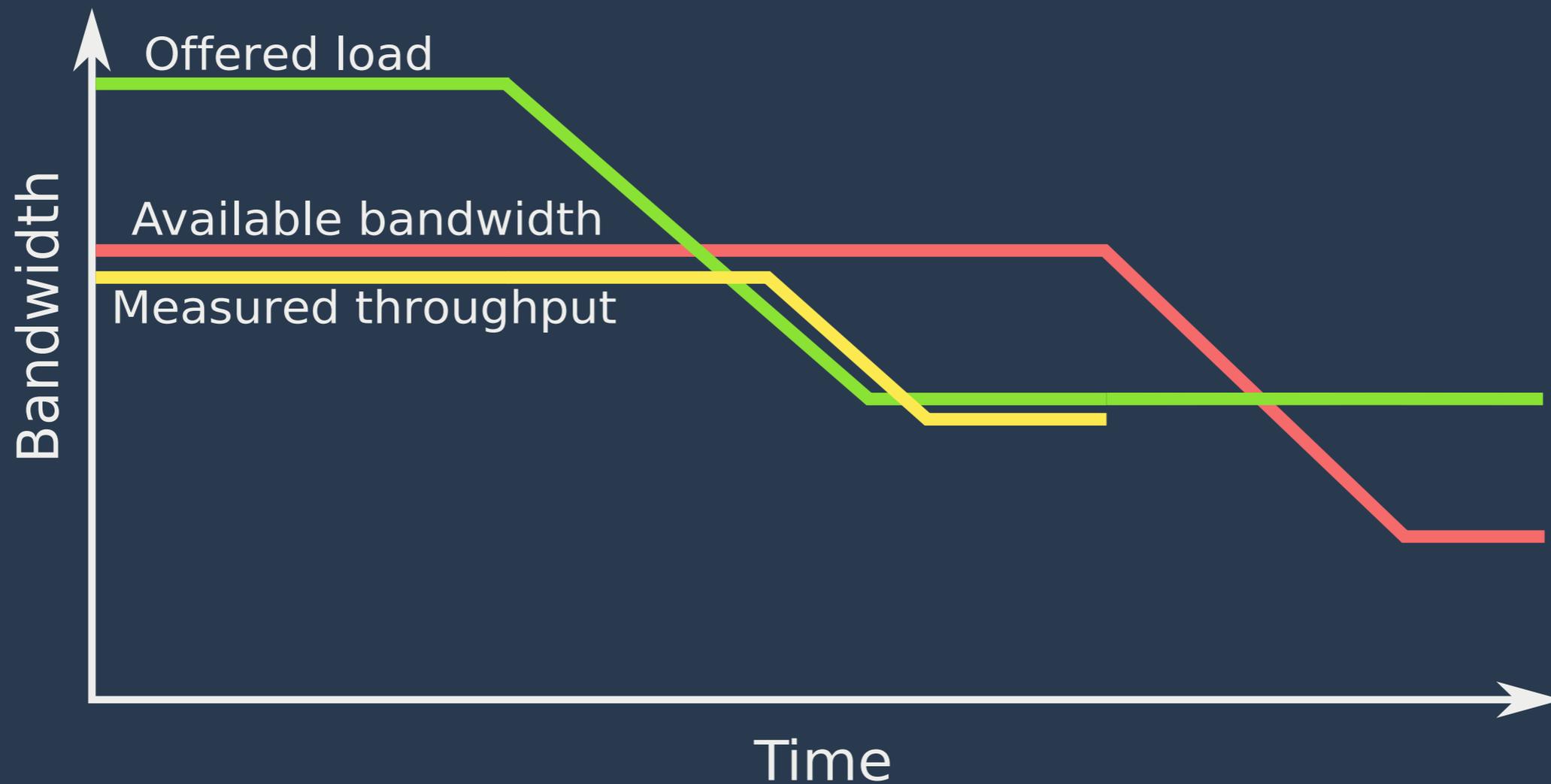
# Throughput and ABW



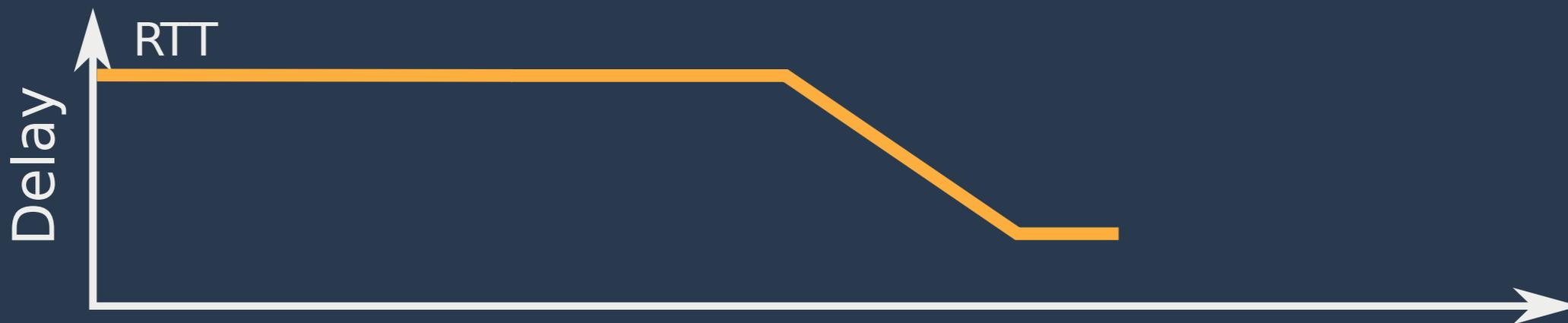
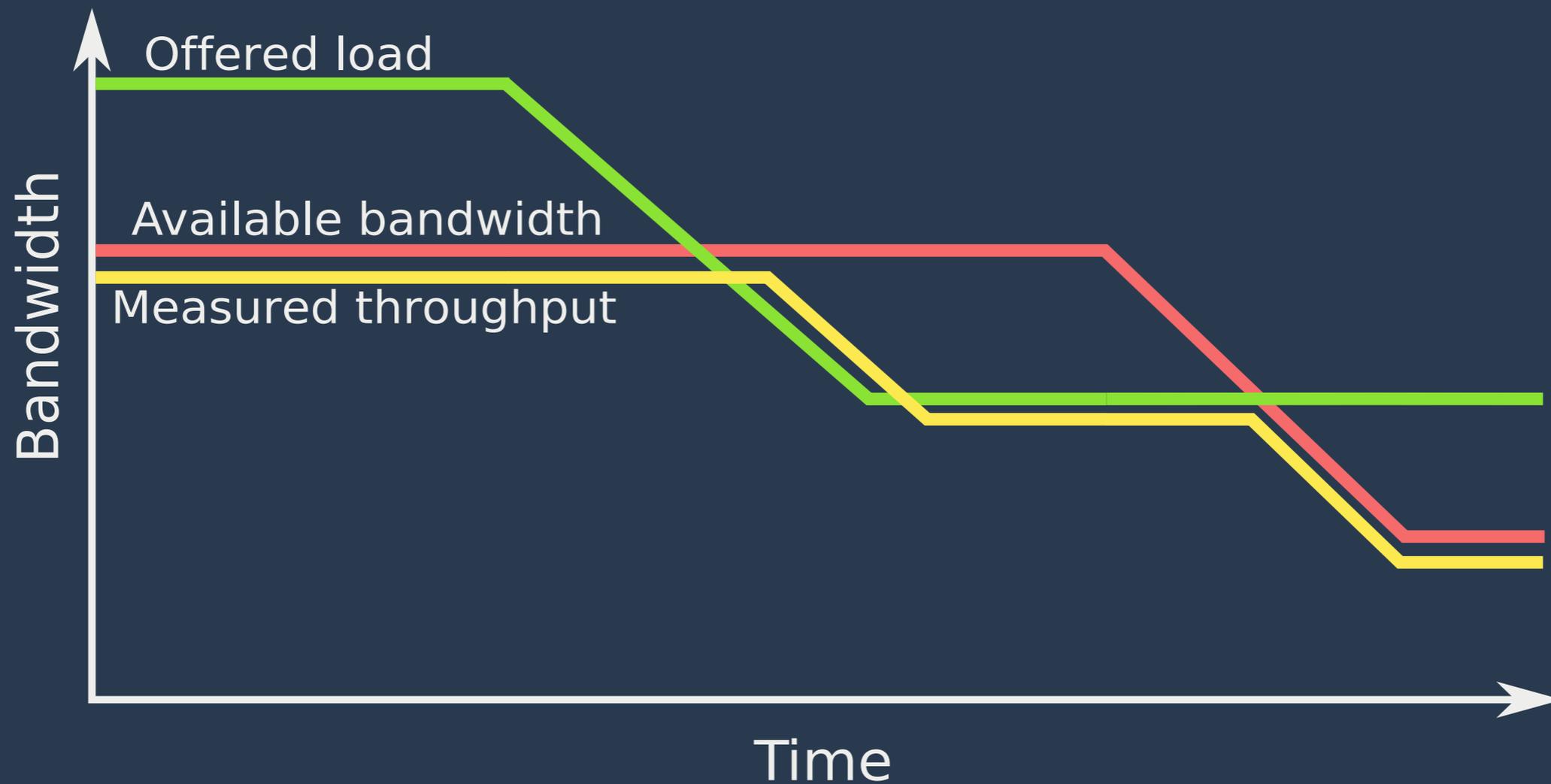
# Throughput and ABW



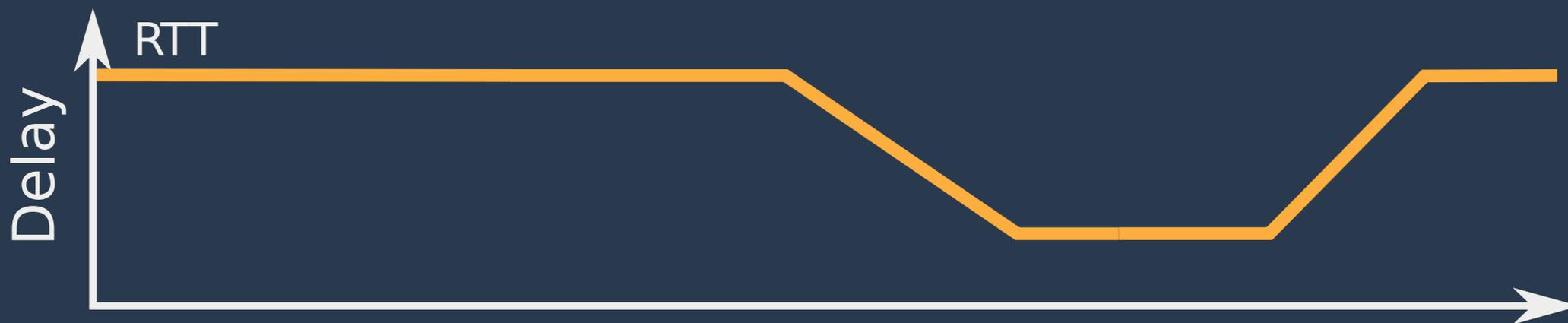
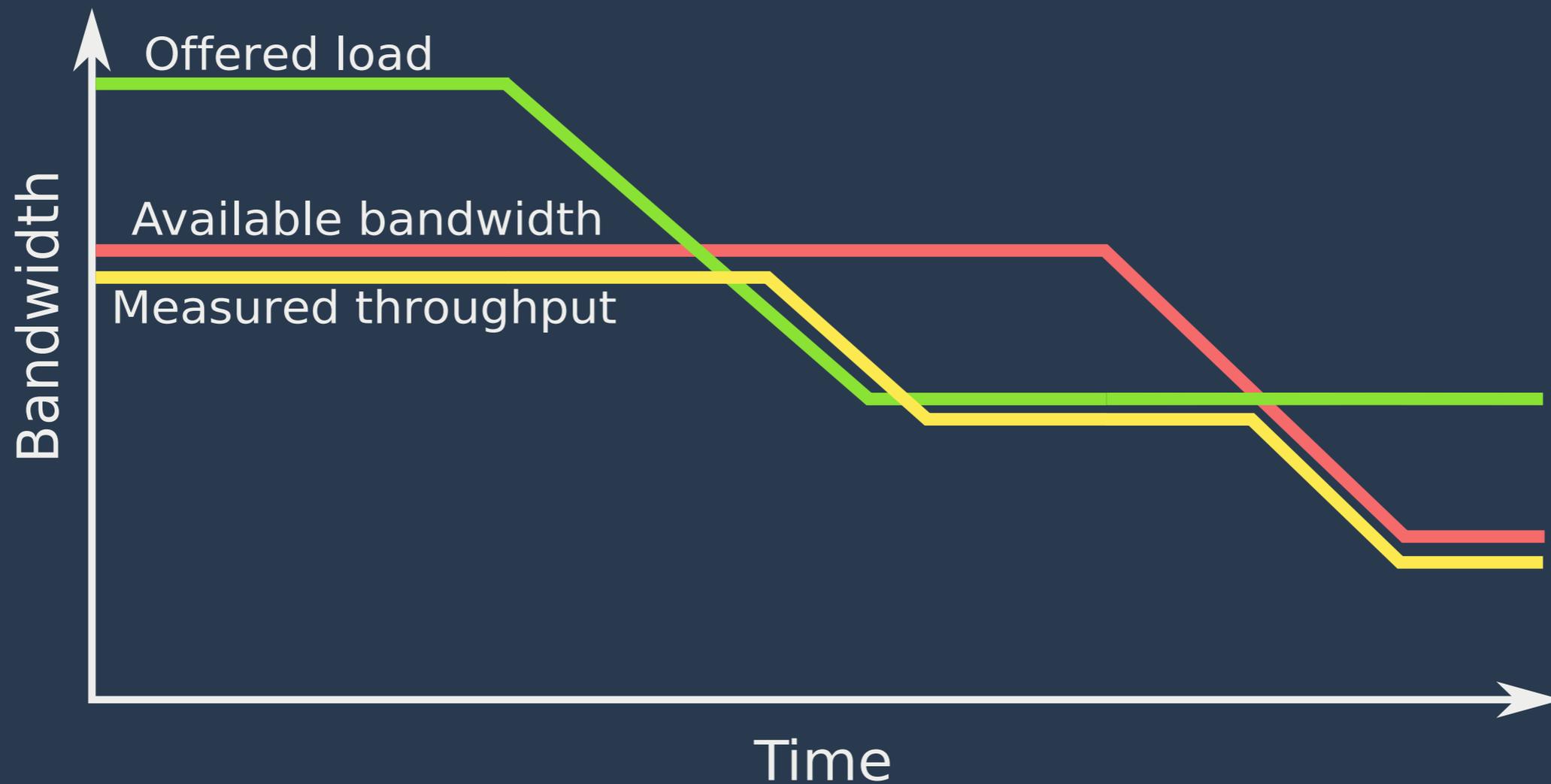
# Throughput and ABW



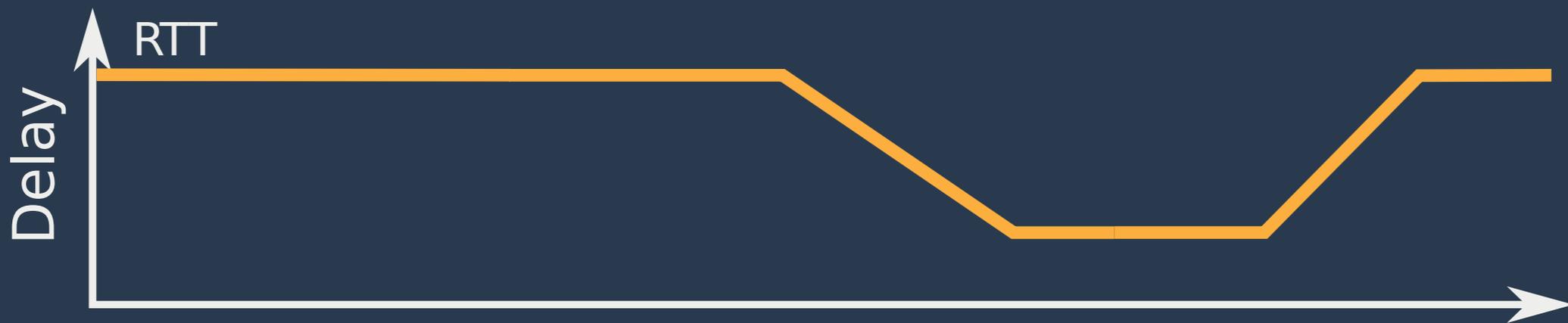
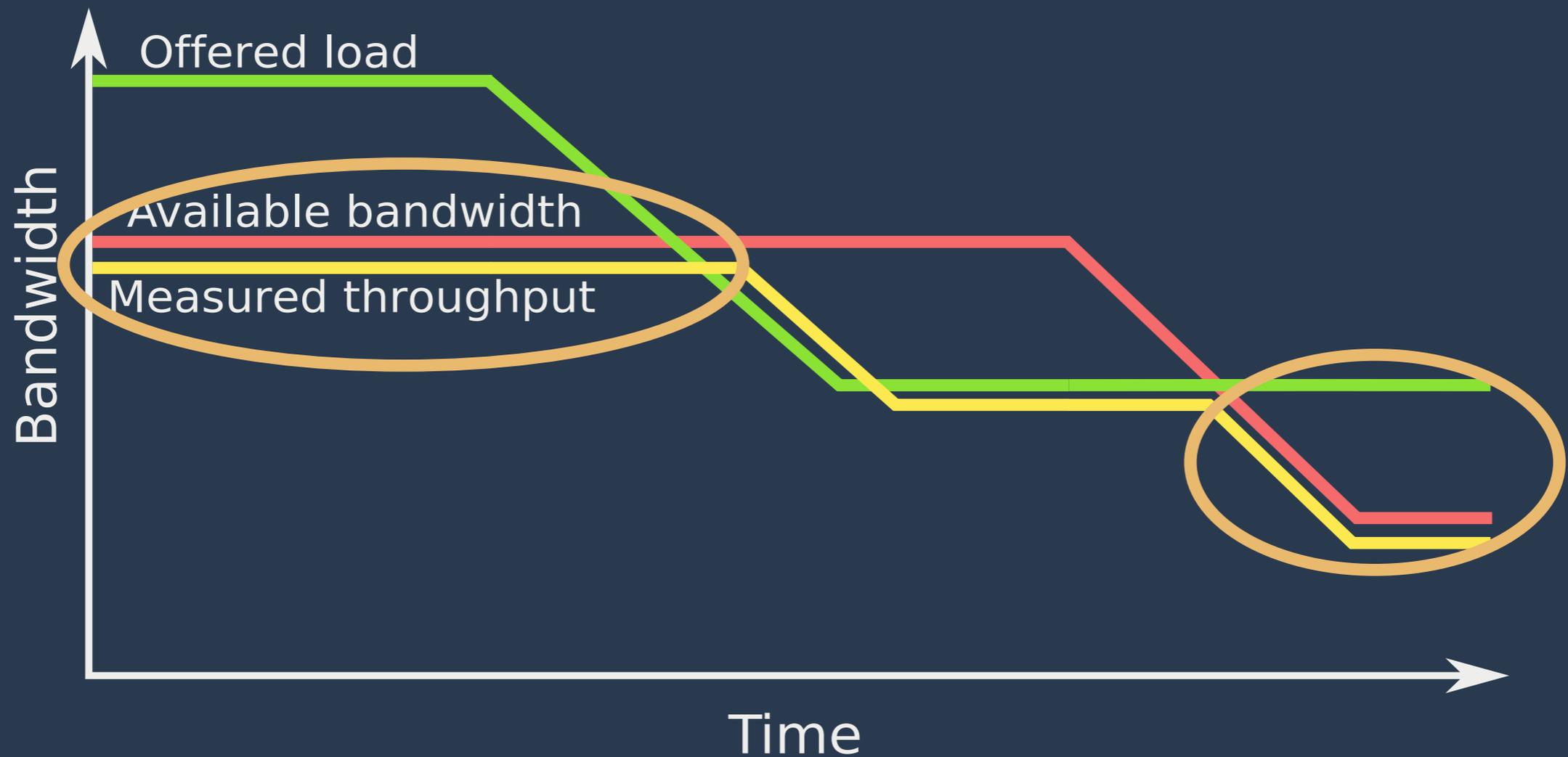
# Throughput and ABW



# Throughput and ABW



# Throughput and ABW



# Throughput and ABW

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- If (throughput  $>$  last ABW measurement), use new value
- Else, look for indications that throughput has reached ABW
  - Socket buffer is filling up  
AND
  - Recent RTTs have been increasing
    - Using linear regression

# ACIM Features

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- Precise: assesses only relevant parts of the network
  - Scales in nodes and paths
- Complete: automatically captures all relevant network behavior
  - Simpler to measure e2e effects than find causes
  - Detects rare and transient effects
  - Evokes all reactive network behaviors (except content-based)
  - Rapidly tracks conditions

# ACIM Accuracy

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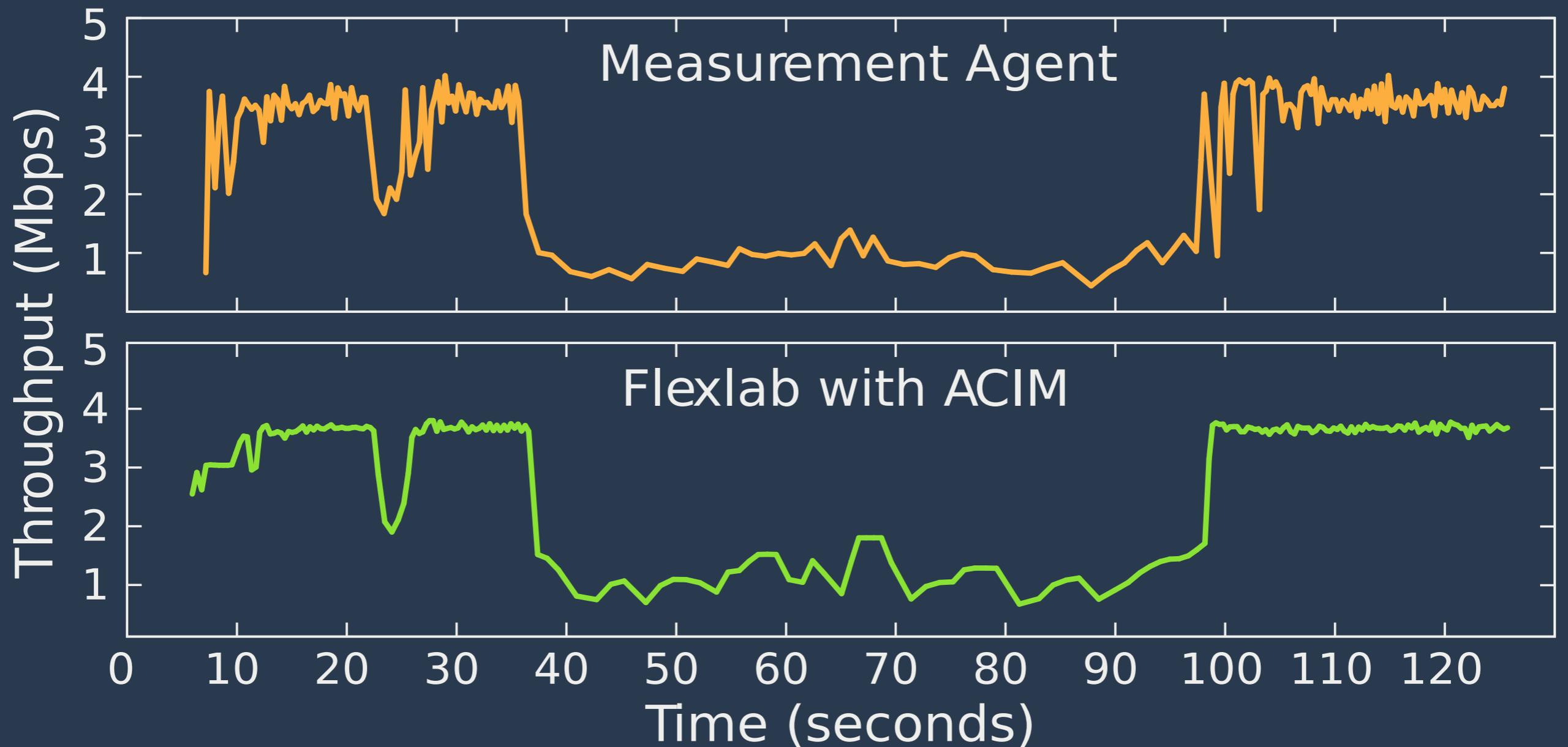
- Is ACIM path emulation accurate?
- Is it accurate at fine granularity?

# Methodology

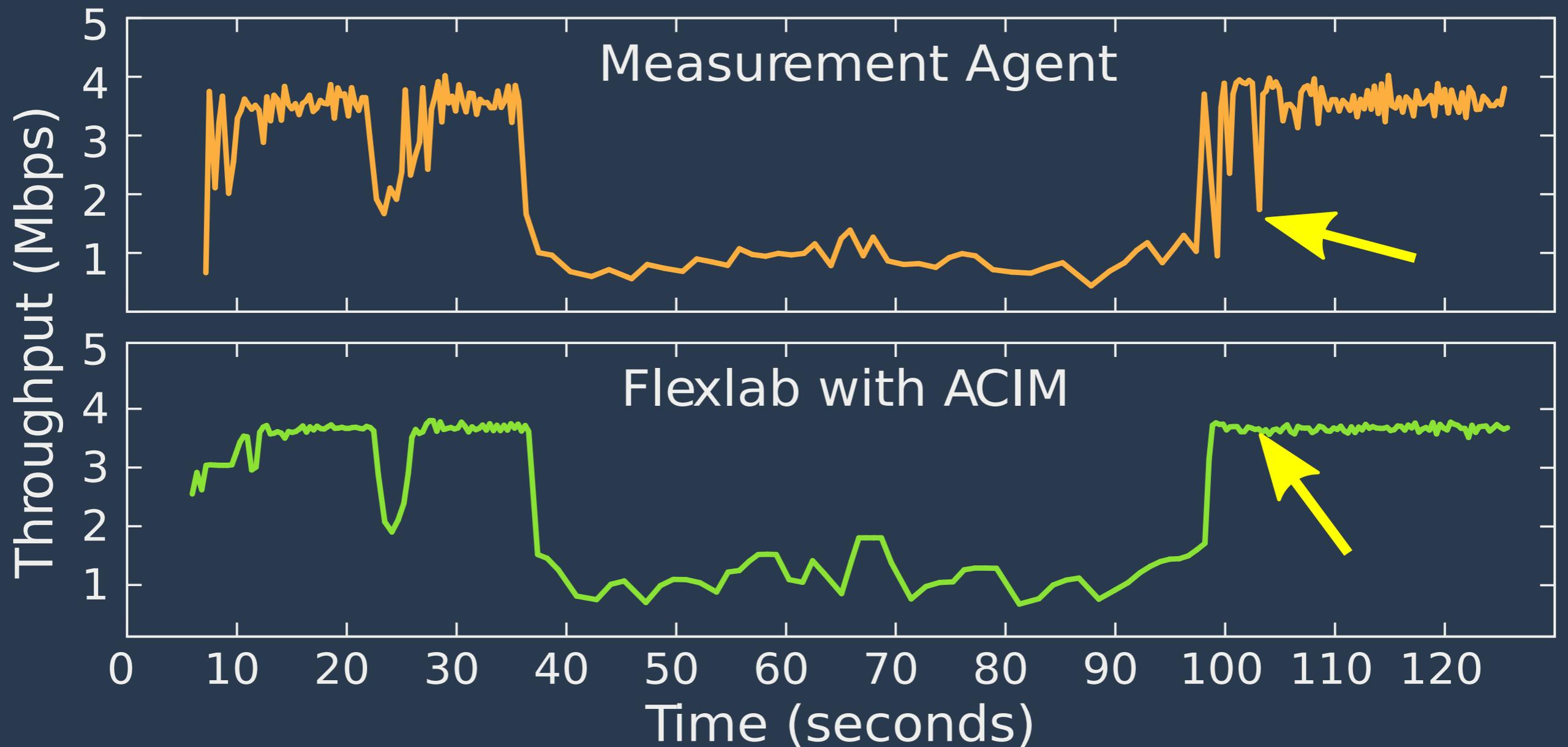
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- iperf runs in Emulab
- Measurement Agent runs on PlanetLab at UT Austin and AT&T Research
- We added transient TCP cross traffic between these sites

# TCP iperf Throughput



# TCP iperf Throughput



# A Real Application

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- Does ACIM give accurate results for a real, complicated application?

# A Real Application

---

- Does ACIM give accurate results for a real, complicated application?
- ... does PlanetLab?

# A Real Application

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- Does ACIM give accurate results for a real, complicated application?
- ... does PlanetLab?
- Can we discover ground truth?

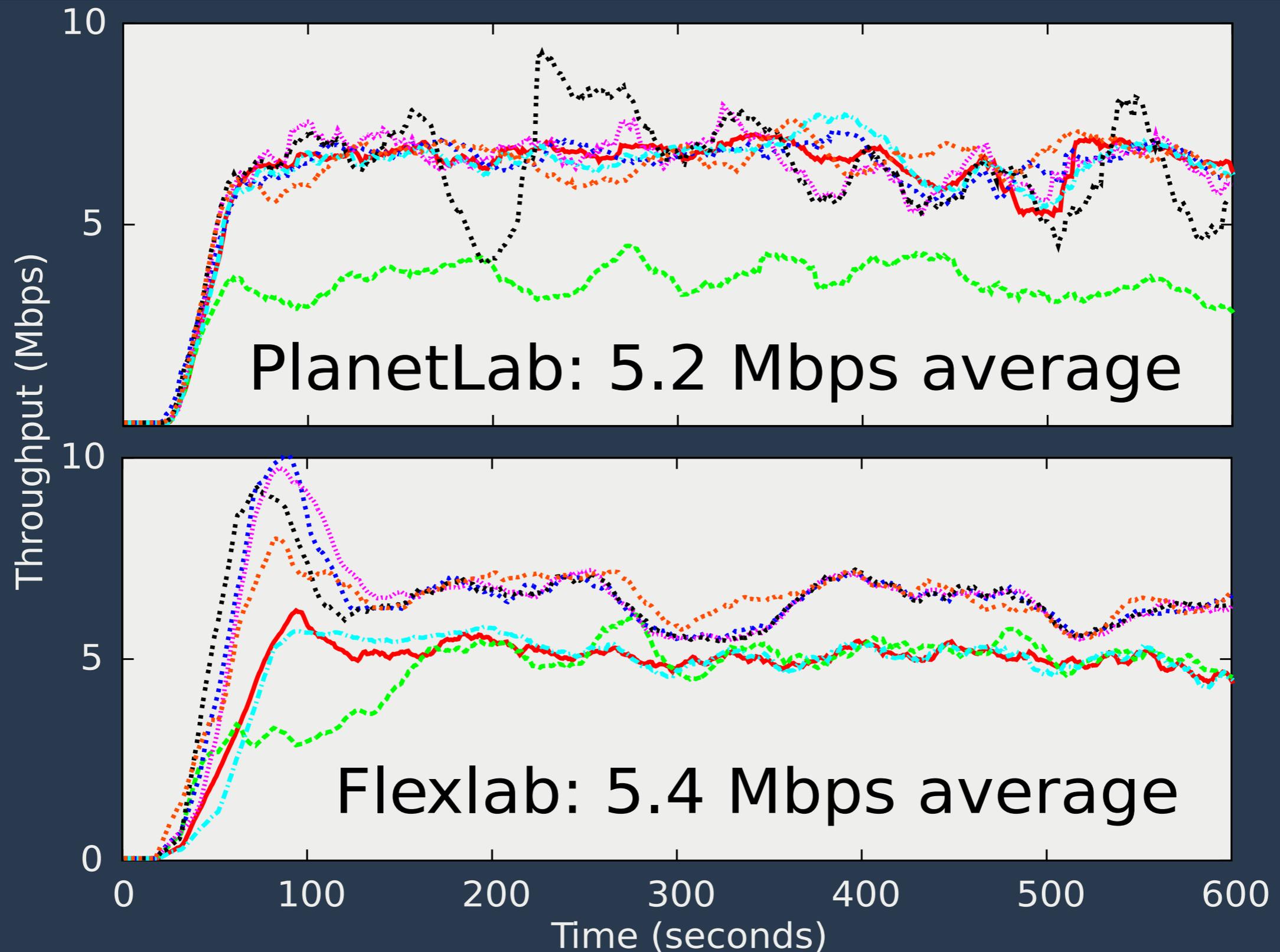
# Methodology: BitTorrent

- Two simultaneous instances of reference BitTorrent:
  - One on PlanetLab
  - One in Flexlab
- Eight nodes in US and Europe:  
One seed, seven clients
- We reduced randomness in BT ...  
but some still remains

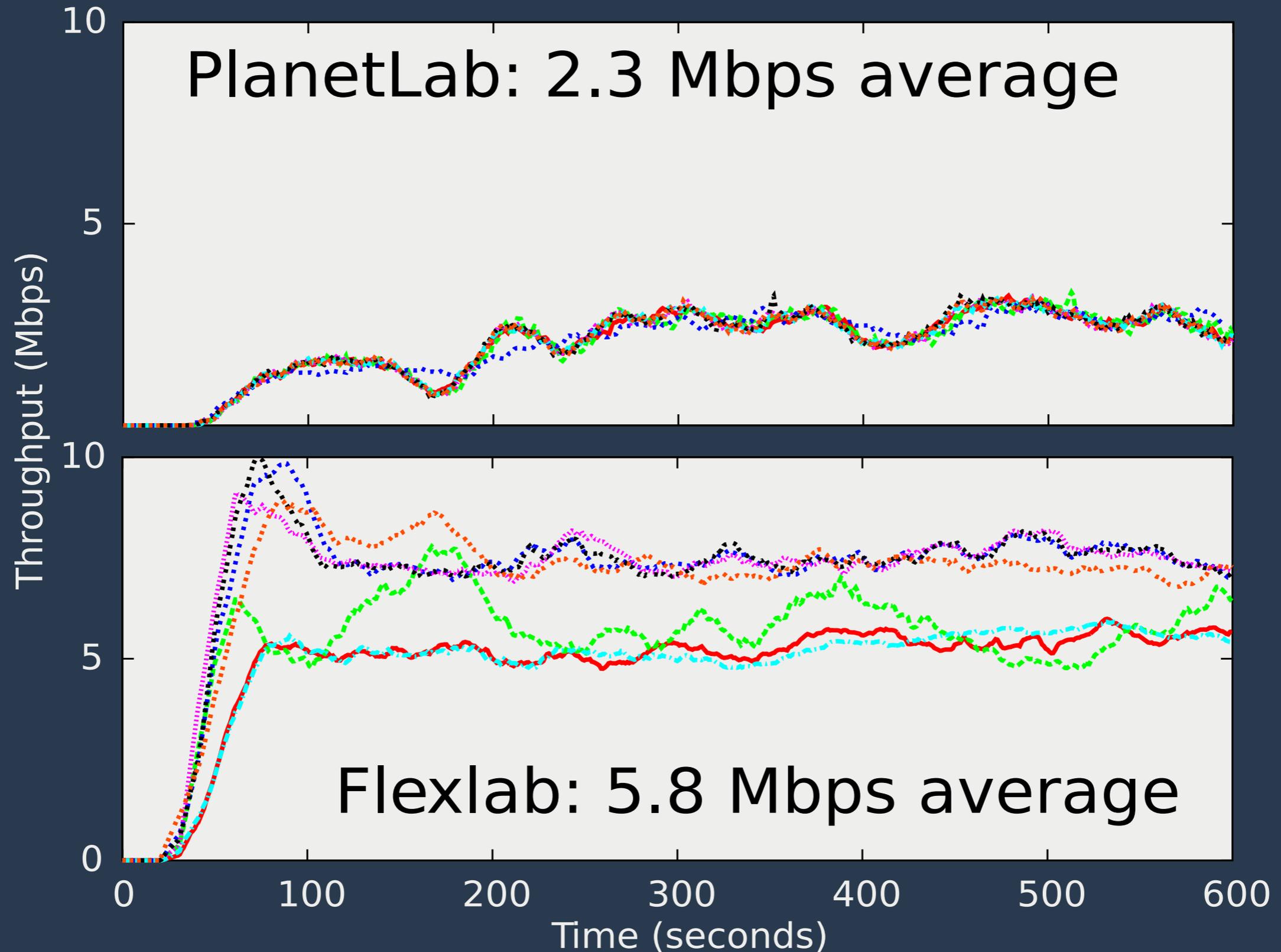
# BitTorrent w/ CPU Reservation

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# BitTorrent w/ CPU Reservation



# BitTorrent w/o CPU Reservation



# BitTorrent Bottom Line

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- Conclusion: For this experiment, both Flexlab and PlanetLab with CPU reservations give accurate results
  - PlanetLab alone does not
- CPU availability on PlanetLab hurts BitTorrent
- ACIM reduces host resource needs on PlanetLab for this experiment
  - BitTorrent: 36-76% CPU
  - ACIM Agent: 2.6% CPU
  - Factor of 15 - 30 CPU
  - Factor of 4 memory

# The Future?

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- No need to perfect in PlanetLab:
  - Full resource isolation
  - Total control over hosts
  - Orthogonal control network
- ... use in the emulators that already have them
- Use PlanetLab nodes as NICs
- Conserve resources for deployed services with end users

# Conclusion

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- New approach to evaluating networked systems
- Separates the network model
- Designed to leverage vibrant measurement and modeling community
- Couples an emulator to an overlay testbed
- ACIM high fidelity emulation technique
- Contact [testbed-ops@emulab.net](mailto:testbed-ops@emulab.net) to use

# Backup Slides

# Why not just add more nodes to every PlanetLab site?

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- Remaining problems:
  - Poor repeatability
  - Hard to develop/debug
  - No privileged operations
- Some malicious traffic cannot be tested
- Some Flexlab network models reduce network load
- Emulab node pool stat muxed and shared more efficiently than per-site pools
- Overload can (will?) still happen with PL's pure shared-host model
- Major practical barriers: admin, cost

# Flexlab and VINI

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- Entirely different kinds of realism and control
- Flexlab: passes "experiment" traffic over shared path
  - Real Internet conditions from other traffic on same path, but app. traffic is not from real users
  - Control: of all software
  - Environment: friendly local dev. environ, dedicated hosts
- VINI: can pass "real traffic" over dedicated link
  - Real routing, real neighbor ISPs, potentially traffic from real users, but network resources are not realistic/representative
  - Dedicated pipes with dedicated bandwidth, that insulate experiment from normal Internet conditions
  - Control: restricted to VINI's APIs (Click, XORP, etc.)
  - Environment: distributed environ; shared host resources

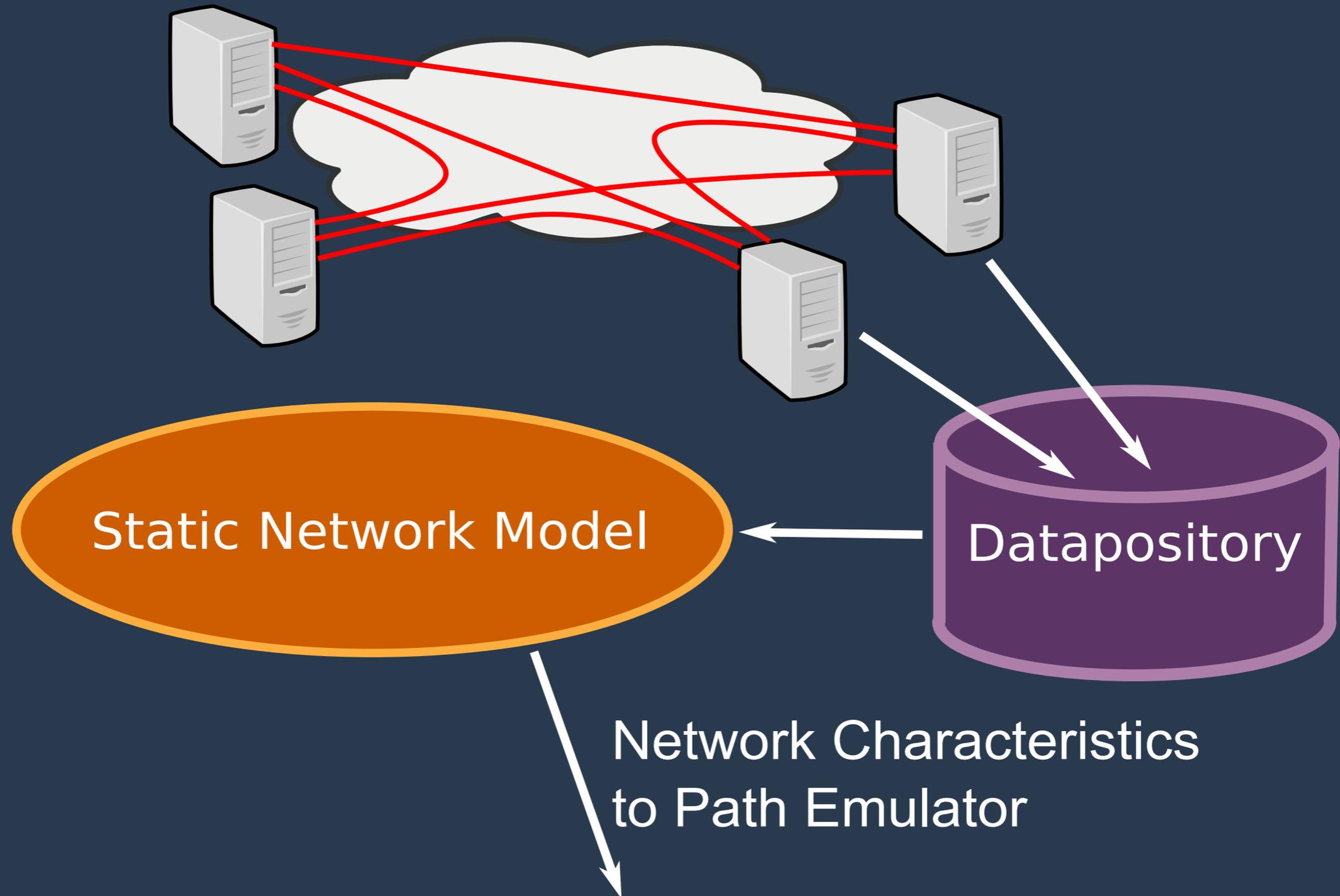
# Change Point Analysis

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Path	High	Low	Change
Asia to Asia	2	1	0.13%
Asia to Commercial	2	0	2.9%
Asia to Europe	4	0	0.5%
Asia to I2	6	0	0.59%
Commercial to Commercial	20	2	<b>39%</b>
Commercial to Europe	4	0	3.4%
Commercial to I2	13	1	<b>15%</b>
I2 to I2	4	0	0.02%
I2 to Europe	0	0	-
Europe to Europe	9	1	<b>12%</b>

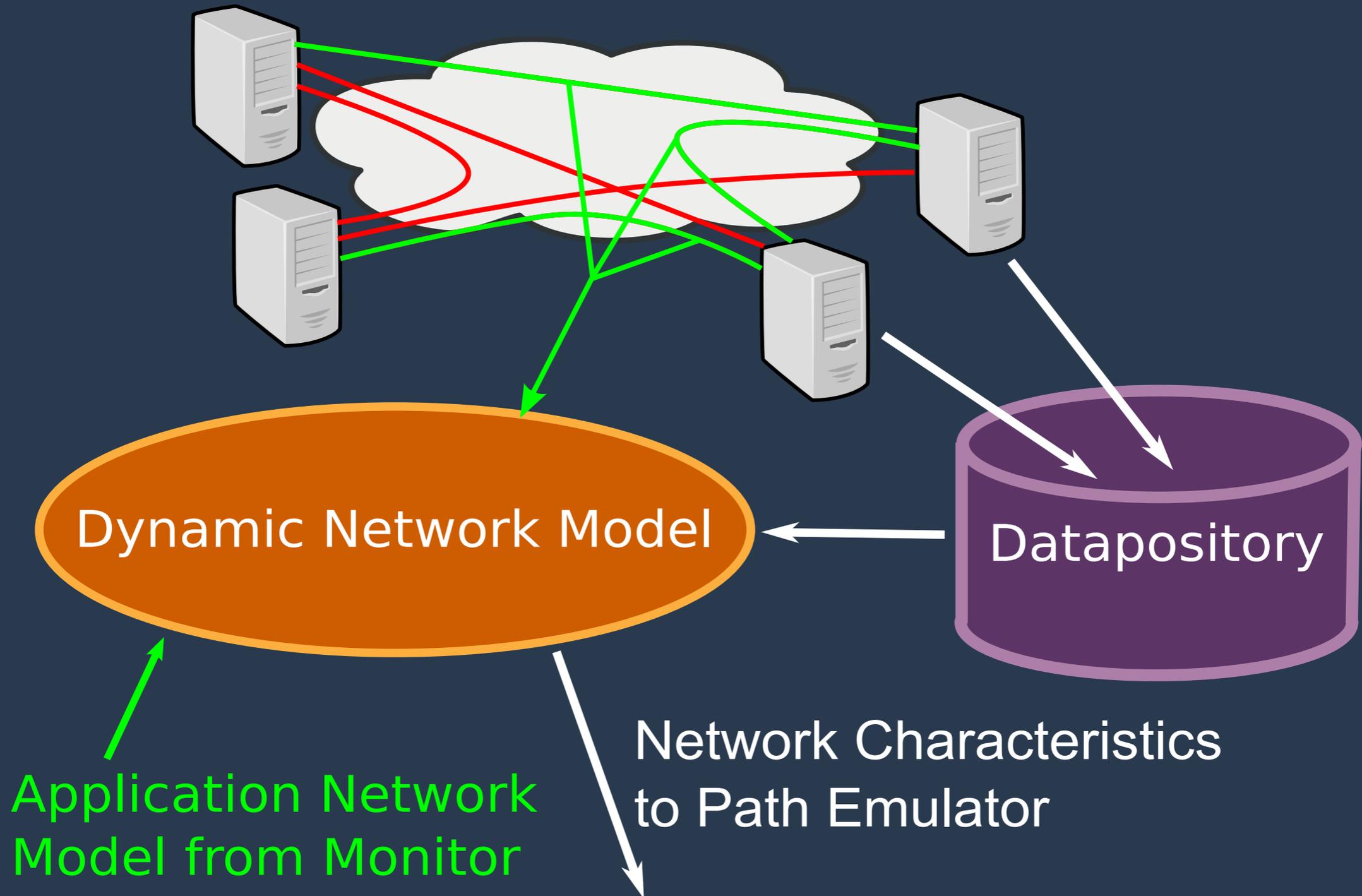
# Simple Static Model

Flexmon All-Sites PlanetLab Measurements

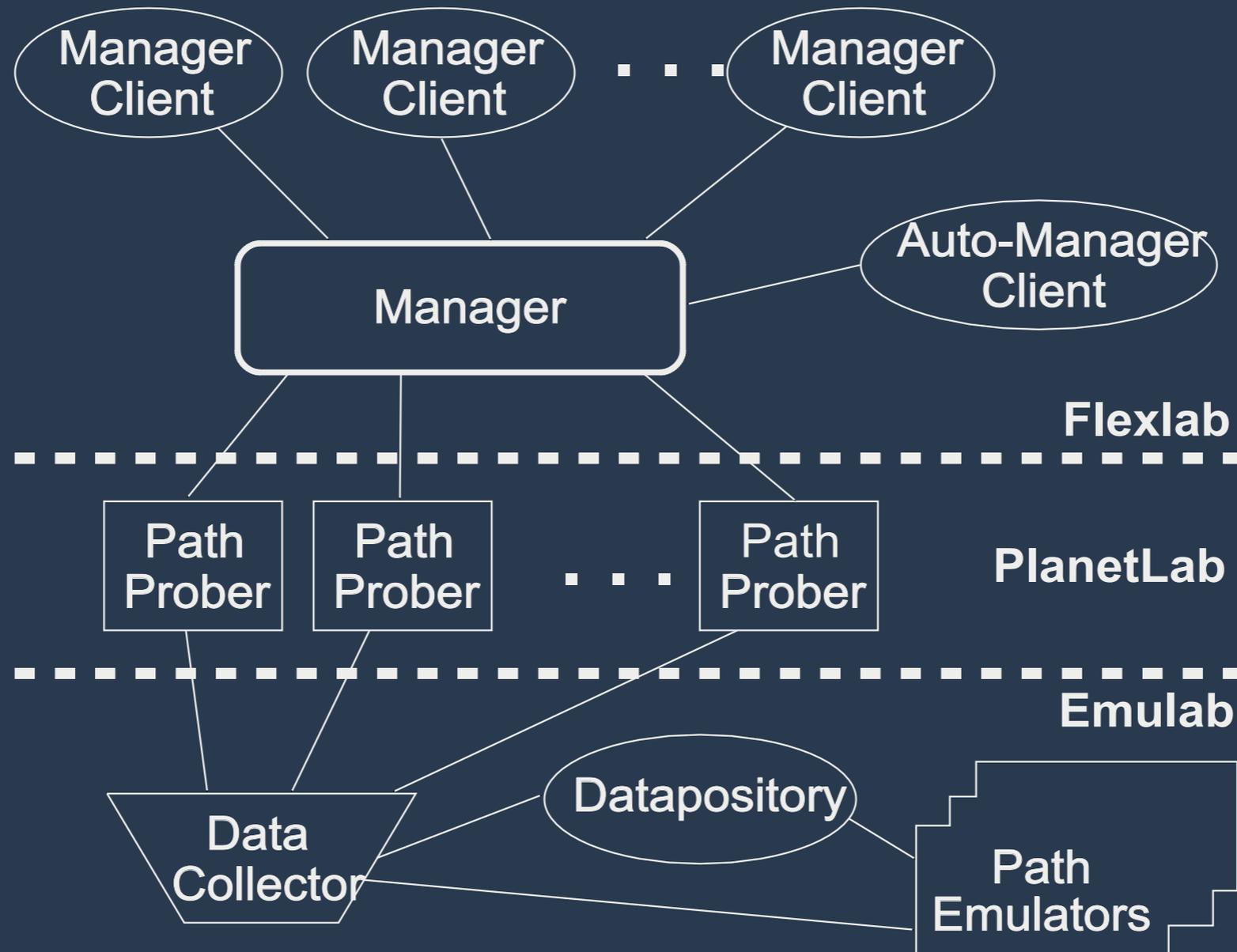


# Simple Dynamic Model

Flexmon All-Sites PlanetLab Measurements



# Flexmon Architecture



- Shared
- Reliable
- Safe

- Adaptive
- Controllable
- Accommodates high-performance data retrieval

# CPU Starvation on PlanetLab

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- Host Artifacts
  - Long period when agent can't read or write
  - Empty socket buffer or full receive window
  - Solution: Detect and ignore
- Packet loss from libpcap
  - Long period without reading libpcap buffer
  - Many packets are dropped at once
  - Solution: Detect and ignore

# Reverse Path Congestion

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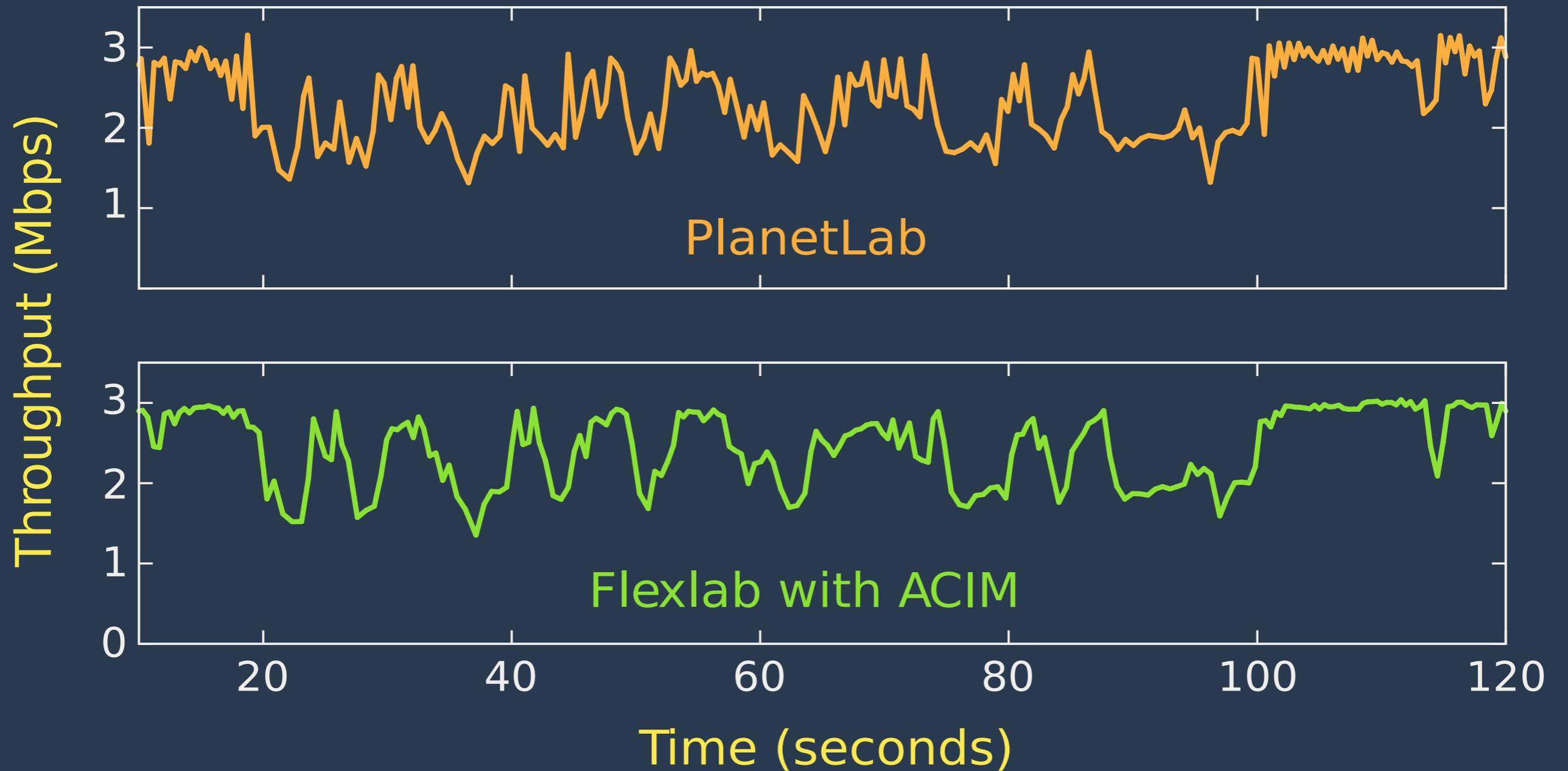
- Can cause ack compression
- Throughput Measurement
  - Throughput numbers become much noisier
  - We abuse the TCP timestamp option
  - PlanetLab: homogeneous OS environment
  - Extending it would require hacking client
- RTT Measurement
  - Future work

# Initial Conditions

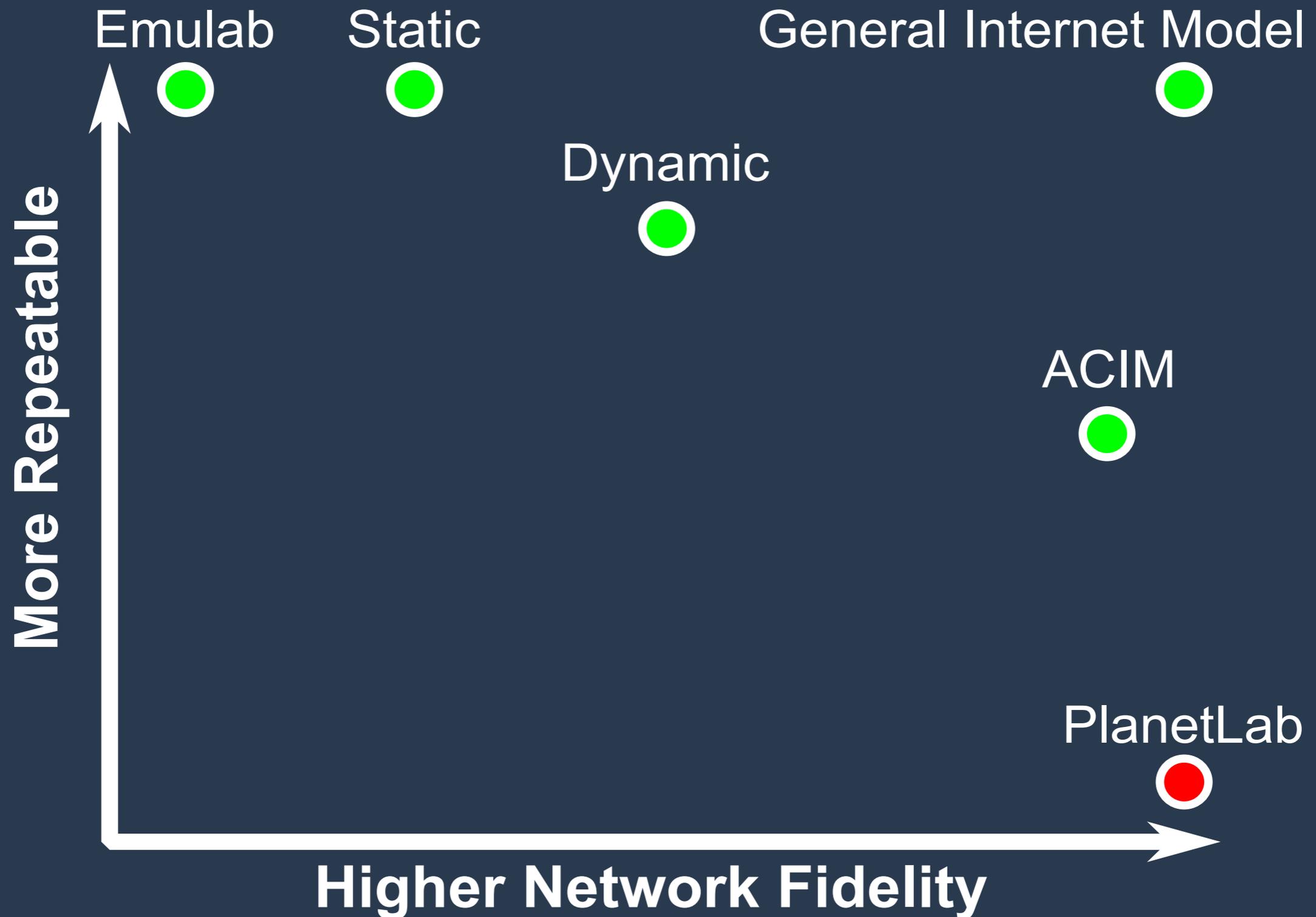
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- Needed to bootstrap ACIM
  - ACIM uses traffic to generate conditions
  - But conditions must exist for first traffic
- We created a measurement framework
  - All pairs of sites are measured
  - Put data into measurement repository
  - Set initial conditions to latest measurements

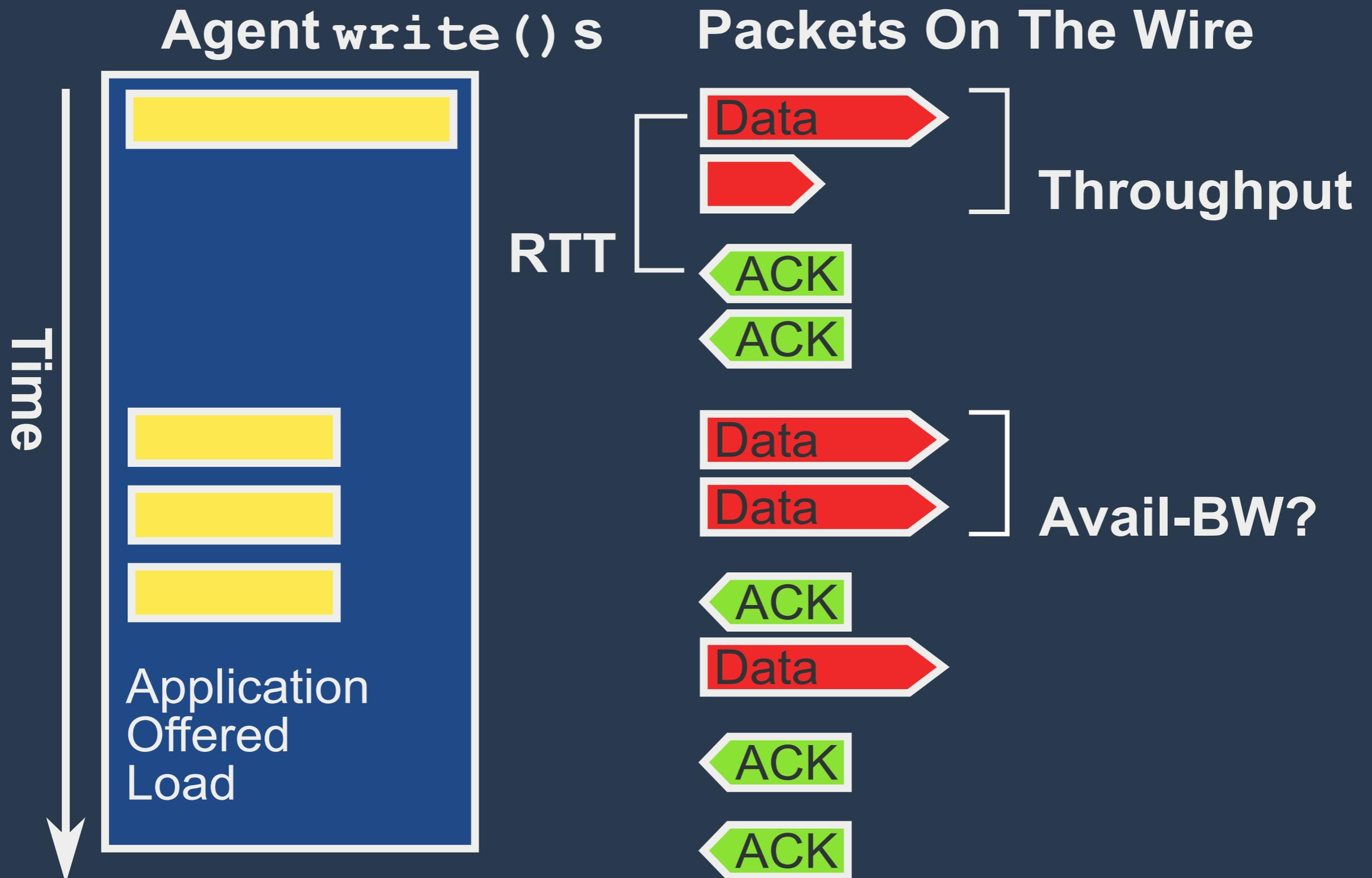
# Simultaneous TCP iperf



# Repeatability vs. Fidelity

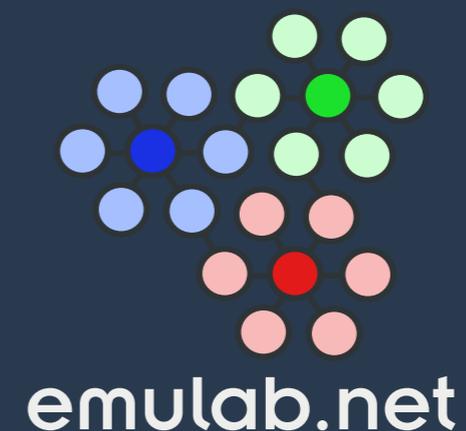


# Throughput and ABW

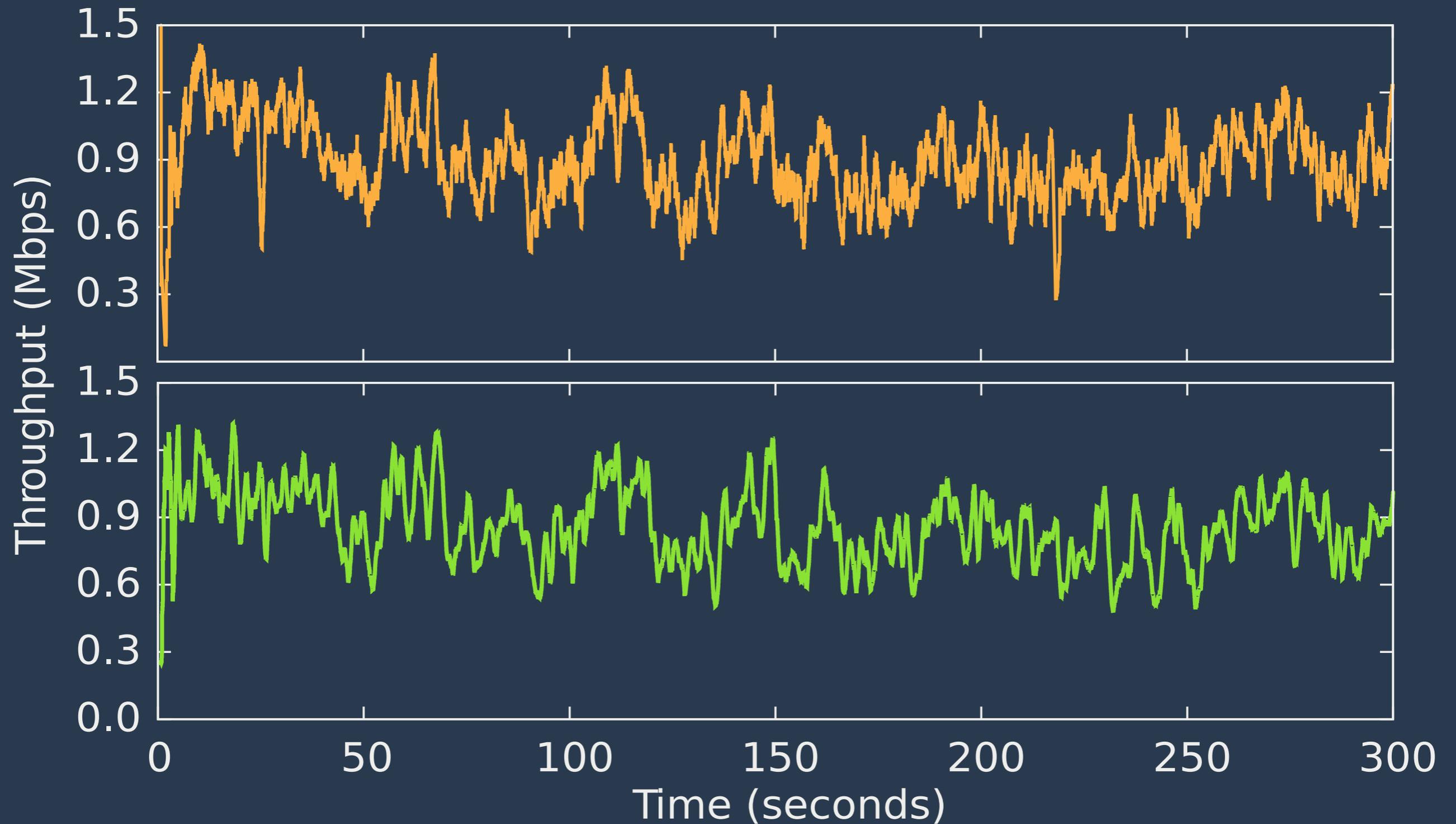


# Currently available for Beta Testing

<http://www.flux.utah.edu/flexlab>



# UDP Streaming Video



# Opens Up New Questions

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- Further validation
- Accuracy tests at runtime
  - Similar in spirit to Emulab's linktest
- Use to compare models
  - Find which models most appropriate for different classes of applications
- Replay for ACIM
- Study fidelity of different software combinations
  - Different TCP implementation or OS in Emulab